

**AN ANALYSIS OF REDUNDANCIES ON DESCRIPTIVE  
PARAGRAPHS IN PARAGRAPH WRITING CLASS  
OF ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT  
OF IAIN ANTASARI BANJARMASIN**

**THESIS**

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**ANTASARI STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES  
BANJARMASIN  
2017**

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OF ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT  
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THESIS

Presented to  
Antasari State Institute for Islamic Studies Banjarmasin  
in partial fulfillment of the requirements  
for the degree of Sarjana in English Language Education

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FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHERS' TRAINING  
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BANJARMASIN  
2017 A.D./1438 H**

## APPROVAL

This is to certify that *sarjana's* thesis of Achmad Kastalani Reg. 1201240784 with the title AN ANALYSIS OF REDUNDANCIES ON DESCRIPTIVE PARAGRAPHS IN PARAGRAPH WRITING CLASS OF ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF IAIN ANTASARI BANJARMASIN, has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by board of examiners.

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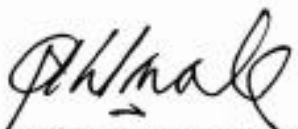
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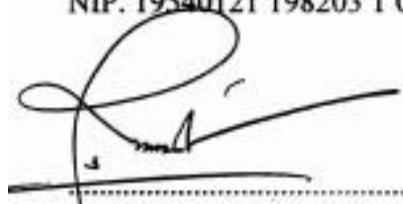



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### STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

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certify that the work in this thesis is written on the basis of my knowledge and belief, original, except as quotation in the text. It has not been submitted, either in whole or in part, for a degree at this university or any other universities. If someday, it is proven as duplication, imitation, plagiarism or made by others partly or entirely, I understand that my thesis and academic title will be canceled due to the law.

Banjarmasin, January 04<sup>th</sup> 2017



The writer,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Achmad Kastalani', written over the yellow stamp.

Achmad Kastalani

## **ABSTRACT**

**Achmad Kastalani.** 2016. An Analysis of Redundancies on Descriptive Paragraphs in Paragraph Writing Class of English Education Department of IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Thesis English Education Department, Tarbiyah and Teachers' Training Faculty. Advisor I : Drs. H. Ahdi Makmur, M.Ag., Ph.D., Advisor II : Rahmila Murtiana, MA.

**Keywords :** Descriptive paragraphs, redundancies, Paragraph Writing class.

This research describes the redundancies on descriptive paragraphs written by the fourth semester students in Paragraph Writing class at English Education Department IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. This research is intended to find out how many redundancies are written by the students on descriptive paragraphs, and what kinds of redundancy are written by the students on descriptive paragraphs in Paragraph Writing class at English Education Department IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

The subject of this research is 31 fourth semester students on Paragraph Writing class at English Education Department IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. The object of this research is the redundancies on descriptive paragraphs written by the fourth semester students in Paragraph Writing class at English Education Department IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. To collect the data, the researcher uses documentary. Then, all of the data which have been collected are analyzed.

The research results state that there are 35 redundancies on descriptive paragraphs written by 15 fourth semester students in Paragraph Writing class and there are three kinds of redundancies on descriptive paragraphs written by the fourth semester students in Paragraph Writing class. They are 9 unnecessary phrases, 24 repetitions of words with the same meaning and 2 repetitions of noun by pronouns.

Based on the research results, the researcher suggests the English students must practice writing continuously and avoid redundancy in writing especially in descriptive paragraphs, the English lecturers especially writing lecturers must give their students information about redundancy, and English Education Department should remind the English lecturers and students on redundancy in writing.

## ABSTRAK

**Achmad Kastalani. 2016.** Analisa Redundancy Dalam Paragraf Deskriptif di Kelas Paragraph Writing Pada Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Skripsi Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan. Pembimbing I : Drs. H. Ahdi Makmur, M.Ag., Ph.D., Pembimbing II : Rahmila Murtiana, MA.

**Keywords :** Paragraf deskriptif, redundancy, kelas Paragraph Writing

Penelitian ini mendeskripsikan redundancy dalam paragraf deskriptif di tulis oleh mahasiswa di kelas Paragraph Writing pada Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Penelitian ini dirancang untuk menemukan berapa banyak redundancy yang dibuat mahasiswa dalam menulis paragraf deskriptif, dan apa jenis redundancy yang di tulis oleh mahasiswa dalam paragraf deskriptif di kelas Paragraph Writing pada Jurusan Bahasa Inggris IAIN Antasari Banjramasin.

Subyek penelitian in adalah 31 mahasiswa semester empat dari kelas Paragraph Writing pada Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Obyek penlitian ini adalah redundancy dalam paragraf deskriptif yang ditulis oleh mahasiswa semester empat di kelas Paragraph Writing pada Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Dalam mengumpulkan data, peneliti menggunakan teknik dokumentasi. Kemudian, semua data yang telah dikumpulkan di analisa.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ada 37 redundancy dalam paragraf deskriptif yang di tulis oleh 15 mahasiswa semester empat di kelas Paragraph Writing dan ada 3 jenis redundancy dalam paragraf deskriptif yang di tulis oleh mahasiswa semester 4 di kelas Paragraph Writing. Yaitu, 9 frasa yang tidak perlu, 24 pengulangan kata dengan makna yang sama dan 2 pengulangan kata benda oleh kataganti.

Berdasarkan dari hasil penelitian, peneliti menyarankan kepada mahasiswa bahasa Inggris untuk belajar menulis secara terus-menerus dan menjauhi redundancy dalam menulis khususnya dalam menulis paragraf deskriptif, dosen bahasa Inggris khususnya dosen menulis agar memberi informasi kepada mahasiswa mereka tentang redundancy dan Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggrirs harus mengingatkan dosen bahasa Inggris dan mahasiswa bahasa Inggris tentang redundancy.

## MOTTO

فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ

“So which of the favors of your Lord would you deny?”

*(Ar-Rahman:13)*

“The more I give thank to Allah, the more Allah gives me to be thankful for.”



## **DEDICATION**

This thesis is dedicated to:

My beloved father and mother, thank you for your motivation and endless love  
that have been given to me

My sister who always bothers me. I love you Baidho Rahmah

My family who always prays for my success

My friends, especially my classmates PBI D'12, thank you so much for your  
amazing supports

My friend, Arif Wahyudi and my nephew, Al Zakaria who always help me

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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم  
الحمد لله رب العالمين. والصلاة والسلام على اشرف الأنبياء والمرسلين. سيدنا ومولانا محمد وعلى  
آله وصحبه اجمعين. أما بعد.

Praise be to Allah the Almighty who has been giving me guidance till the writer finished this thesis entitled “An Analysis of Redundancies on Descriptive Paragraphs in Paragraph Writing Class of English Education Department of IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin”. Peace and salutation always be upon Prophet Muhammad P.B.U.H, all his families, his companions, as well as his followers until the end of the day.

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Finally, the writer hopes that this research or thesis will be useful for the next researchers. The writer believes that this research is far from adequate information. For the improvement of this research, the writer wishes the readers of this research give their criticism and suggestions.

Banjarmasin, Rabiul Akhir 05<sup>th</sup> 1438 H

January 04<sup>th</sup> 2017 A.D

The writer

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