

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

A. Research Design

This research aimed to analyze and identify the sentences that consist of grammatical interference in the English students' bulletins. The type of this research is discourse analysis. Discourse analysis is a method of analyzing the structure of texts or utterances longer than one sentence, taking into account both their linguistic content and their sociolinguistic context (Georgaca et.al, 2007). It means a study that is intended to figure out the social interaction, whether in the form of verbal communication/conversation, utterance in essay, or texts. The type of discourse analysis that related with this research is *positivism analysis of discourse* which analyzes grammatically correct behind the languages used in the English students' bulletins. Therefore, the researcher decided to use *positivism analysis of discourse*.

B. Subject and Object of the Research

1. Subject

The subject of this research is nine English students' Bulletins of IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin, from the first edition, 2010 until the ninth edition, 2016.

2. Object

The object of this research is the grammatical interferences that are found in the students' writings that are published in the English students' bulletins. Because in the bulletins there are not only students' writings but

also many sources that they took from the internet. Thus, the researcher just focus in the students' writings.

C. Data and Source of Data

1. Data

The data of this research is the data about grammatical interferences that are found in the English students' bulletin.

2. Source of data

The source of data in this research is nine English students' bulletins of IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin from the first edition (2010) until the ninth edition (2016) and all the resources that are related to this research.

D. The technique of collecting data

The technique that used to get the data about the grammatical interference is documentary. The researcher collected the English students' Bulletins from the first until the ninth edition, after the bulletins were collected, the researcher read the students' writing that is published in the bulletins carefully and repeatedly.

E. Data Analysis Procedure

The steps of data collection involves several steps:

1. Collecting

This process to collect all of the data that needed in this research. The data of this research is nine English students' bulletins. The researcher rewrote and underlined the sentences or phrases which consist of language interference.

2. Selecting and Classifying

This technique to identify, the researcher selected and classified each words, sentences or phrases to the types of grammatical interference.

3. Operationalization

After selecting and classifying, the researcher analyzed the sentences and fixed the errors that appear in the sentences grammatically using theory of interference by Weinreich and Politzer and Romirez' that include morphological interferences and syntactical interferences.