

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design

This study uses qualitative method to reveal or describe the violating of maxims that occurs in the classroom. The researcher uses qualitative method because this method is used to examine the condition of natural object. Data analysis is inductive or qualitative and qualitative research results emphasize on meaning than the generalizations. .

The writer is as passive participation observer. The writer presents at the scene of action but he does not interact or participate. There are three steps of observation: 1). Descriptive observation 2). Observation focusing and 3). Selecting observation. The researcher starting to do the researcher with video recording taken the data from one or two teacher's talk in a classroom, than the data were transcribe in order to display the language used in the class.

B. Techniques of Collecting Data

There are some techniques to collect the data such as observation, recording, and interview;

a) Observation

Observation is a data collection technique that has specific characteristics compared to other techniques, and observation is not limited to people, but also the other natural objects. According to Collins Dictionary that : "*Observation is The act of observing or the state of being observed with detailed examination of phenomena prior to analysis, diagnosis, or interpretation*".

It means that the observation is complex process. It is well structured process from biological and psychological processes. The most important thing is observation and remembering process. This research uses observation method because the writer wants to know object that will be analyze and situation in the class when learning process. The writer is the non-participant observer because here the writer does not involve directly with the activities of people who are being observed, and only as an independent observer. The writer observes the process of teaching and learning especially the interaction between teacher and students relating to the use of maxim.

b) Recording

The writer records the process of teaching and learning by using video. The results of recording will be transcribed so the writer can get the written data.

c) Interview

The interview is a method that is used as a technique of collecting data if writer wants to conduct a preliminary study to find a problem that must be investigated, and if the researcher wants to know from the respondents bit / small.

“Interview is the process of asking relevant questions related to the research. It is the important is an important way for a researcher to check or verify the accuracy of the impressions that the researcher gained through observation“ .

The writer uses interview in order to know the reason of speakers violate maxims. Actually for the author, interview is only the method used if it is necessary only, which if the writer cannot or cannot find out because the speakers violate the

maxim after making observations, then the authors asks why the speakers committed the offense.

C. Research Setting

The research takes place at The State Islamic University of Antasari Banjarmasin, precisely at UPT Language Development Center, Jenderal Ahmad Yani Street Km. 4,5 Banjarmasin, South Borneo.

In this study, the research needed more time on collectting all data accurately and briefly. The data needed to make this study reasonable and acceptable.

D. Subject of Research

The subjects involved in this study are The Students of Even Semester TA 2016/2017 and English Lecturers at the time of lecture PPB.

E. Object of Research

The objects contained in this research is The Violation of Cooperative Principle of Gracian maxim in interactions between The Students of Even Semester TA 2016/2017 and English Lecturers

F. Data Sources

The data of this research is taken from the interaction among The Students of Even Semester TA 2016/2017 and English Lecturers at the time of lecture PPB.

G. Techniques of Analyzing Data

To analyze data, the writer uses some techniques, there are:

- 1) Change the recording video or sound recording into transcript data.

In this section the writer will transcript data of recording video or sound recording into written form.

- 2) Select relevant data with the material about maxim.

It means that being analyzed data will be selected and classified into a maxim.

- 3) Classify the data into table.

This section the writer will analyze data by using table. After transcribing the video recording, the writer identifies and classifies the types of maxim in the table below.

Table 1.1

Analysis data of conversation between teacher and students based on Grice's theory

No	Sentence	Maxim Quality	Maxim Quantity	Maxim Relation	Maxim Manner
	Total				

Table 1.2

Analysis frequency and percentage of kind of maxim in conversation between teacher and students

Type of Maxim	Frequency	Percentage
Maxim of quantity		
Maxim of quality		
Maxim of relevance		
Maxim of manner		
Total		

The researcher analyzed and concluded each type by giving some examples clearly. In analyzing, the writer confirmed the students about their responses to maxim or flouting maxim given by a teacher.

4) Analyze the data by using Grice's theory.

The Grice cooperative principle rules, it means that they flout or violate the maxims. It can be said as the flouting of cooperative principle. Flouting of maxim is the condition which takes place when the individuals deliberately cease to apply the maxims to persuade their listeners to infer the hidden meaning behind the utterances, which the speaker employs implicature