

CHAPTER IV

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

A. Findings

In this section, the writer presents the result of research. The data were taken from four popular reaction videos from October to November on Youtube channel Fine Brothers Entertainment. Since the reaction videos on this channel has two section those are reaction section and opinion section, data were taken only from the first section that is reaction section.

The writer has found many expressive speech acts in each of those popular reaction videos which will be showed on the table below:

Table 4.1 Expressive Speech Acts in Reaction Video entitled Kids React to Gay Marriage

No.	Reaction Utterance
1	Merry who? You mean a boy marry a boy
2	This is crazy
3	I love this song
4	It's like an awesome flashmob
5	He does has a nice suit i have to say that
6	So they are gays but it's okay
7	Good friends!
8	That's nice
9	That's so cute and it doesn't matter id they are gay or anything
10	That was just so cute i can't even
11	A girl marry a girl?
12	What was that about?
13	Why is that boy waiting they all and why are they dancing?
14	Congratulation

No.	Reaction Utterance
15	All this video is just to cute
16	That's what i wanna see a lot. Gay and lesbian people shouldn't be hiding.
17	Wow that's cool
18	How does a guy marry a guy
19	That's so cute
20	A guy proposed to another guy?
21	How does a girl propose a girl and how does a guy propose a guy?
22	That was so adorable

In this video, where a group of kids is showed a video of gay couple proposal, the writer has found 22 utterances which are believed as speech acts which its illocutionary point are to express psychological state of the speakers about the video they watched.

Table 4.2 Expressive Speech Acts in Reaction Videos Entitled Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)

No.	Reaction Utterance
1	Oh my goodness! this video.
2	Ok, that's pretty not right. That's pretty creppy.
3	What a jerk!
4	Dude, this is serious.
5	I would try to help if i had chance to
6	People are cruel man
7	People are disgusting
8	I'm sorry

In this video, where a group of teens is showed a video of a girl who has commit suicide after got bullied by her schoolmates, the writer has found 8 utterances which are believed as speech acts which its

illocutionary point are to express psychological state of the speakers about the video they watched.

Table 4.3 Expressive Speech Acts in Reaction Video entitled Elders react to Eminem

No.	Reaction Utterance
1	He's really amazing
2	Oh god!
3	Rap! Never understood it.
4	Wow
5	Amazing
6	It must be hard to do
7	Love him
8	Love this one
9	Oh my
10	Oh wow
11	He's quit a rapper

In this video, where a group of elders is showed numbers of Eminem's music videos, the writer has found 11 utterances which are believed as speech acts which its illocutionary point are to express psychological state of the speakers about the video they watched.

Table 4.4 Expressive Speech Act in Reaction Video entitled Youtubers react to Kpop

No.	Reaction Utterance
1	What is this
2	This is hilarious
3	I've never seen this before but it's awesome
4	It's like ridiculous but i like it
5	I'm digging this, girl!

No.	Reaction Utterance
6	I love Kpop videos
7	That's catchy
8	Oh shit!
9	Oh damn!
10	I'm like obsessed with this
11	The boys, i cant take them seriously.
12	I'm so confused about everything
13	Dreamy guy

In this video, where a group of Youtube celebrities or known as Youtubers is showed numbers of Kpop music videos, the writer has found 13 utterances which are believed as speech acts which its illocutionary point are to express psychological state of the speakers about the video they watched.

From those four popular reaction videos, The writer has found some utterances which are correspond to types of expressive speech act based on logic formalization by Guiraud et al. The finding will be showed on the table below:

Table 4.5 Utterances which are correspond to types of expressive speech act based on logic formalization by Guiraud *et al.*

No.	The Title Reaction Video	Reaction Utterance	Type of Expressive Speech Act
1	Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)	Ok, that's pretty not right. That's pretty creepy.	Disapproving

No.	The Title Reaction Video	Reaction Utterance	Type of Expressive Speech Act
2	Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)	What a jerk	Reproaching
3	Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)	I would try to help if i had chance to	Regretting
4	Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)	People are cruel man	Reproaching
5	Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)	People are disgusting	Reproaching
6	Kids React to Gay Marriage	I love this song	approving
7	Kids React to Gay Marriage	It's like an awesome flashmob	complimenting
8	Kids React to Gay Marriage	He does has a nice suit i have to say that	complimenting
9	Kids React to Gay Marriage	So they are gays but it's okay	approving
10	Kids React to Gay Marriage	That's nice	complimenting
11	Kids React to Gay Marriage	That's so cute and it doesn't matter id they are gay or anything	approving
12	Kids React to Gay Marriage	That was just so cute i can't even	complimenting
13	Kids React to Gay Marriage	All this video is just to cute	complimenting
14	Kids React to Gay Marriage	That's what i wanna see a lot. Gay and lesbian people shouldn't be hiding.	approving
15	Kids React to Gay Marriage	Wow that's cool!	complimenting
16	Kids React to Gay Marriage	That's so cute	complimenting

No.	The Title Reaction Video	Reaction Utterance	Type of Expressive Speech Act
17	Kids React to Gay Marriage	That was so adorable	complimenting
18	Elders React to Eminem	He's really amazing	Complimenting
19	Elders React to Eminem	Amazing	Complimenting
20	Elders React to Eminem	Love him	Approving
21	Elders React to Eminem	Love this one	Approving
22	Elders React to Eminem	He's quit a rapper	Complimenting
23	Youtubers React to Kpop	I've never seen this before but it's awesome	Complimenting
24	Youtubers React to Kpop	It's like ridiculous but i like it	Approving
25	Youtubers React to Kpop	I'm digging this, girl!	Approving
26	Youtubers React to Kpop	I love Kpop videos	Approving
27	Youtubers React to Kpop	That's catchy	Complimenting
28	Youtubers React to Kpop	I'm like obsessed with this	Approving
29	Youtubers React to Kpop	The boys, i cant take them seriously.	Disapproving
30	Youtubers React to Kpop	Dreamy guy	Complimenting
31	Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)	I'm sorry	Apologizing

The writer has found 31 utterances which the writer believes correspond to 6 types of Expressive Speech Act formulated by Guiraud *et*

al. As for the frequency of each type of expressive act, the writer will present on the table below

Table 4.1 The frequency of Types of Expressive speech act by Guiraud *et al.* in the Reaction Videos

No.	Type of Expressive Speech Acts	Frequencies
1.	Approving	10
2.	Complimenting	14
3.	Disapproving	2
4.	Regretting	1
5.	Reproaching	3
6.	Apologizing	1
	Total	31

However, some expressive speech acts appearing in Reaction videos are not treated by Guiraud *et al.*'s logical formulation of expressive speech act. Thus, the writer will also try to identify what psychological state the speakers in from those expressive speech acts.

B. Discussion

In this discussion, the writer discussed more about types of expressive speech acts that are found in four popular reaction videos from October to November on Youtube Channel Fine Brothers Entertainment. From the finding, the writer found 36 out of 54 expressive speech acts which correspond to 7 different types of expressive speech acts based on theory of logical formalization by *Guiraud et al.*

a. Approving

Approving is defined as an agent expressing approval to the hearer about an ideal. Ideal is just social norms internalized (or adopted) by agent. Suppose that an agent believes that in a certain group (or institution) there exist a certain norms prescribing that a state of affair should be true. This category gives positive attitudes towards a person or proposition.

In recent studies, Ronan (2015) separated Guiraud *et al*'s category approval into liking—expressing attitudes towards a person or thing and expressing agreement with a proposition.

The reaction utterances who correspond to this type are:

1) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction Utterance: “I love this song”

Context: A kid, called Lucas, is watching a video where a girl proposing to another girl. The video Lucas watched used a background music which he sing along to while snapping his fingers.

Lucas shows his approval toward the song by saying “I love this song”. It identified from the using of verb ‘love’ in his utterance. In this sense, Lucas shows a positive attitude towards thing.

2) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction Utterance: “So they are gays but it's okay”

Context: A kid, called Troy, is watching a video where a guy proposing to another guy.

Troy, as a speaker, shows his approval towards the state of affair by saying 'it's okay'. It is identified from the using of word 'okay' in his utterances which indicates he was not bothered by the fact that a guy proposing to a guy instead of a girl. It means that he is not against the gay marriage. In this sense, Troy shows a positive value towards a proposition.

3) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction Utterance: "That's so cute and it doesn't matter if they are gay or anything"

Context: A kid, called Jayka, is watching a video a guy proposing to another guy in public. In the video, the guy who got proposed to is really happy and can not help but has smile on his face the entire time.

Jayka, as the speaker, showing her approval by saying 'It doesn't matter if they are gay or anything'. It is identified by the using of phrase 'it doesn't matter' in his utterance. It shows that she was not bothered by the fact the guys are gays. She also shows that she does not care about the people sexuality by saying 'if they are gay or anything' that follows after her approval utterance. In this sense, Jayka shows a positive attitude toward proposition.

4) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction utterance: “That's what i wanna see a lot. Gay and lesbian people shouldn't be hiding”

Context: A kid, called Lydon, is watching a couple of videos where gays and lesbians proposed to their partner.

Lydon, as the speaker, shows her approval by saying ‘That's what i wanna see a lot. Gay and lesbian people shouldn't be hiding’. Even if it does not show literally and directly in her utterance, the writer believes the phrase ‘i wanna see a lot’ and ‘shouldn’t be hiding’ indicate the speaker was not bother by the idea of the existence of gay and lesbian. It means that she approves the gay and lesbian couple in those videos. In this sense, Lydon shows a positive attitudes towards proposition

5) **Video:** Elders React to Eminem

Reaction utterance: “Love him”

Context: An elder, called Elgie, finished watching a music video entitle Rap God by Eminem.

Elgie, as the speaker, shows her approval by saying ‘Love him’. It was identifies by the using of verb ‘love’. The phrase ‘love him’ here was not intended to ask someone to love Eminem but it was intended to make a statement that the speaker love Eminem. Thus, in this sense the speaker shows a positive attitudes toward a person.

6) **Video:** Elders React to Eminem

Reaction utterance: “Love this one”

Context: An elder, called Elgie, is watching another Eminem’s music video after finishing the first one.

Elgie, as the speaker, shows her approval by saying ‘Love this one’. It was identified with the using of verb ‘love’. The phrase ‘love this one’ here was not intended to ask someone to love another Eminem’s music video the speaker watching but it was intended to make a statement that the speaker herself love the video. Thus, in this sense the speaker shows a positive attitudes toward a thing.

7) **Video:** Youtubers React to Kpop

Reaction utterance: “It's like ridiculous but i like it”

Context: A Youtube selebrity or Youtubers, called Tyler, is watching a kpop music video for the first time.

Tyler, as the speaker, shows his approval by saying ‘It's like ridiculous but i like it’. It was identified with the using of sentence ‘i like it’ in his utterance. The whole of his utterance means that Tyler likes the music video even though he thinks it was ridiculous. In this sense, the speaker showsa positive attitudes toward a thing.

8) **Video:** Youtubers React to Kpop

Reaction utterance: “I'm digging this, girl!”

Context: A Youtube selebrity or Youtubers, called Trisha with her friend Meg, are watching a kpop music video by Bigbang entitled Fantastic Baby.

Trisha, as the speaker, shows her approval by saying ‘I’m digging this, girl!’. It was identified with the using of ver ‘digging’ in her utterance. Word ‘Digging’ derives from word ‘dig’. It is an internet slang words that means ‘like’. By saying ‘i’m digging this, girl!’ the speaker shows that she likes the video she is watching. In this sense, the speaker shows a positive attitude toward a thing.

9) **Video:** Youtubers React to Kpop

Reaction utterance: “I love Kpop videos”

Context: A Youtube selebrity or Youtubers, called Rosanna, is watching a kpop music video.

Rosanna, as the speaker, showed her approval by saying ‘I love Kpop videos’. It was identified with the using of word ‘love’ in her utterance. In this sense, the speaker shows a positive attitude toward things.

10) **Video:** Youtubers React to Kpop

Reaction utterance: “I’m like obsessed with this”

Context: A Youtube selebrity or Youtubers, called Tyler, is watching a kpop music video by Girls Generation entitled I Got A Boy.

Tyler, as the speaker, shows his approval by saying 'I'm like obsessed with this'. It was identified with the using of phrase 'obsessed with this'. The word 'obsessed' does not have a very positive meaning when it is used to talk about someone else. But in the past few years people are using it more and more to talk about themselves. When someone admits that he or she 'obsessed with' something, it means that they are really interested in it and do not stop thinking or talking about it. Thus, the writer believes by saying that utterance the speaker shows a positive attitude toward a thing.

b. Disapproving

Guiraud *et al*(2011) formulates expressive speech act disapproving as an agent or speaker expressing disapproval to the hearer about something that is not considered ideal. There are 4 utterances of expressive speech act from the reaction video which the writer believes has correspondence with this theory. The reaction utterances who correspond to this type are:

1) **Video:** Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)

Reaction utterance: "Ok, that's pretty not right. That's pretty creepy"

Context: A teen, called DJ, watching a video of a girl who commit suicide named Amanda Todd telling a story of how she was being bullied by her schoolmates.

DJ, as the speaker, shows his disapproval by saying ‘Ok, that's pretty not right. That's pretty creepy’. It was identified with the using phrase ‘pretty not right’ which indicates that the speaker believes the bullying is not the right. It follows with his next utterance ‘That’s pretty creepy’ which is makes the first sentence in his utterance stonger.

Logically, the speaker disapprove the state of affair is not ideal. It is showed clearly by the speaker using the words ‘not right’. That in this sense the speaker considers the bullying is not an ideal. The ideal here means there an exist normative sense.

2) **Video:** Youtubers React to Kpop

Reaction utterance: “The boys, i can’t take them seriously.”

Context: A Youtube selebrity or Youtubers, called Tyler, is watching a kpop music video by Shinee entitled Lucifer.

Tyler, as the speaker, shows his disapproval by saying ‘The boys, i can’t take them seriously’. It is hard to identify the type of expressive speech act when the utterance is indirect and nonliteral. But the writer believe this utterance has a negative attitude to the singers in the music video since ‘i can’t take them seriously’ here means the speaker can not consider the singers’ music is an actual music. Logically, the speaker disapprove the state of affair is not ideal. He believes

the music the boys brought was not an actual music so that he can not being as serious as he be when listening to other music.

c. Regretting

Guiraud *et al* (2011) defines regretting as a speaker expressing regret about a state of affair that has negative value that they are responsible for. Sometimes, we can also express some form of regret where the speaker is responsible for and where the consequence is bad for someone eles. In this case to, to express regret corresponds to to apologize. In the finding, the writer found 2 data of expressive speech act of regretting. The writer has found an utterance which the speaker believes correspond to this category.

Video: Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)

Reaction utterance: ‘I would try to help if i had chance to’

Context: A teen, called DJ, is watching a video of a girl who commit suicide named Amanda Todd telling a story of how she was being bullied by her schoolmates.

DJ, as the speaker, shows his regret by saying ‘i would try to help if i had chance to’. Even thought the speaker’s utterance was nonliteral and indirect, the writer believes the using of conditional sentence indicates the speaker feel regret toward the state of affair. The utterence means the speaker wanted to help, but

he did not because he did not have a chance to. He did not even know who Amanda Todd before then. Logically, DJ regrets about not helping Amanda Todd from bullying that she ended up who committed suicide.

d. Reproaching

Guiraud *et al* (2011) states that to express reproach is just to reproach. In the finding, there is an utterance of expressive speech act of reproaching.

1) **Video:** Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)

Reaction utterance: “What a jerk!”

Context: A teen, called Madison, is watching a video of a girl who commit suicide named Amanda Todd telling a story of how she was being bullied by her schoolmates.

Madison, as the speaker, express her reproach by saying ‘What a jerk!’. It was indicated with the using of word ‘jerk’, which means one who is cruel, rude, or small-minded, in her exclamative utterance. In this sense, the speaker consider Amanda Todd’s schoolmate who bullied Amanda was a jerk by reproaching with the utterance.

2) **Video:** Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)

Reaction utterance: “People are cruel man”

Context: A teen, called DJ, is watching a video of a girl who commit suicide named Amanda Todd telling a story of how she was being bullied by her schoolmates.

DJ, as the speaker, express her reproach by saying ‘People are cruel man’. It was indicated with the using of word ‘cruel’. In this sense, the speaker consider Amanda Todd’s schoolmate who bullied Amanda was a cruel by reproaching with the utterance.

3) **Video:** Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)

Reaction utterance: “People are disgusting”

Context: A teen, called Rachel, is watching a video of a girl who commit suicide named Amanda Todd telling a story of how she was being bullied by her schoolmates.

Rachel, as the speaker, express her reproach by saying ‘People are disgusting’. It was indicated with the using of word ‘disgusting’. In this sense, the speaker consider Amanda Todd’s schoolmate who bullied Amanda was a disgusting by reproaching with the utterance.

e. Apologizing

Guiraud *et al* (2011) states that to express apologize is just to reproach. In the finding, there is an utterance of expressive speech act of apologizing.

Video: Teens React to Bullying (Amanda Todd)

Reaction utterance: “I’m sorry”

Context: A teen, called Lia, was crying after finishing watching a video of a girl who commit suicide named Amanda Todd telling a story of how she was being bullied by her schoolmates.

Lia, as the speaker, express her apology by saing ‘i’m sorry’ to the hearer which is Fine Bros staff. It was indicated with the using of word ‘sorry’ in her utterence. In this sense, the speaker apologized for crying in the recording session.

f. Complimenting

Guiraud *et al* (2011) defines expressive speech act complimenting as defined as an agent expressing admiration to the hearer or someone about an ideal state of affair which the hearer or someone is responsible for. Vandertaken (2011, cited in Guiraud *et al*) says that complementing does not necessarily relate to something done by the hearer, since we can compliment someone on his intelegence, musical ability *etc*. In this case, the speaker gives the compliment toward the musical ability of the person on the video. There are 15 utterances of expressive speech act from the reaction video which the writer believes has correspondence with

this theory. The reaction utterances who correspond to this type are:

1) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction utterance: “It's like an awesome flashmob”

Context: A kid, called Lydon, is watching a video where a guy is proposing to another guy and there is a flashmob behind him.

Lydon, as the speaker, gave a compliment by saying ‘It's like an awesome flashmob’. It was identified by the using of adjective ‘awesome’ in her utterance. The utterance means the speaker admire the flashmob by considering it is awesome.

2) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction utterance: “He does has a nice suit i have to say that”

Context: A kid, called Derek, is watching a video where a guy who is wearing a suit proposing to another guy.

Derek, as the speaker, gave a compliment by saying ‘He does has a nice suit i have to say that’. It was identified by the using of adjective ‘nice’ in her utterance. The utterance means the speaker admire the guy’s suit by considering it is nice.

3) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction utterance: “That’s nice”

Context: A kid, called Derek, is watching a video where a guy accepted his boyfriend proposal.

Derek, as the speaker, gave a compliment by saying ‘That’s nice’. It was identified by the using of adjective ‘nice’ in his utterance. The utterance means the speaker admire the state affair by considering it is nice.

4) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction utterance: “That was just so cute i can't even”

Context: A kid, called Elle, is watching a video where a guy accepted his boyfriend proposal.

Elle, as the speaker, gave a compliment by saying ‘That was just so cute i can't even’. It was identified by the using of adjective ‘cute’ in her utterance. The utterance means the speaker admire the state affair by considering it is cute. The phrase ‘i can’t even’ itself is an internet slang expression used to indicated that the speaker is in a state of speechlessness, as a result of feeling overjoyed or exasperated. Due to its incomplete sentence structure, the adverb ‘even’ in the expression can be interpreted as a substitute verb for ‘manage’.

5) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction utterance: “All this video is just to cute”

Context: A kid, called Elle, just finished watching a couple videos of gay and lesbian couple proposal.

Elle, as the speaker, gave a compliment by saying ‘All this video is just to cute’. It was identified by the using of adjective ‘cute’ in her utterance. The utterance means the speaker admire those video showed to her by considering it were cute.

6) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction utterance: “Wow that's cool!”

Context: A kid, called Lynod, is watching a video where a guy dancing along with the dancer in the falashmob before kneel down to propose to his boyfriend.

Lynod, as the speaker, gave a compliment by saying ‘Wow that's cool’. It was identified by the using of adjective ‘cool’ in her utterance. The utterance means the speaker admires the state of affair by considering it were cool.

7) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction utterance: “That's so cute”

Context: A kid, called Shannon, is watching a video where a guy kneel down proposing his boyfriend.

Shanon, as the speaker, gave a compliment by saying 'That's so cute'. It was identified by the using of adjective 'cute' in her utterance. The utterance means the speaker admires the state of affair by considering it were cute.

8) **Video:** Kids React to Gay Marriage

Reaction utterance: "That was so adorable"

Context: A kid, called Jayka, is watching a video a guy proposing to another guy in public. In the video, the guy who got proposed to is really happy and can not help but has smile on his face the entire time.

Jayka, as the speaker, gave a compliment by saying 'That's so cute'. It was identified by the using of adjective 'cute' in her utterance. The utterance means the speaker admires the state of affair by considering it were cute.

9) **Video:** Elders React to Eminem

Reaction utterance: "He's really amazing"

Context: An elder, called Catherine, is watching Eminem's music video entitled Rap God.

Chaterine, as the speaker, gave a compliment by saying 'He's really amazing'. It was identified by the using of adjective 'amazing' in her utterance. The utterance here means

the speaker admires Eminem's talent on rapping by considering it was amazing.

10) **Video:** Elders React to Eminem

Reaction utterance: "Amazing"

Context: An elder, called Holgie, is watching Eminem rapping so fast

Holgie as the speaker gives compliment to Eminem by saying 'amazing'. It was identified by the using of adjective 'amazing' in her utterance. The utterance here means the speaker admires Eminem skill in fast-rapping by considering it is amazing

11) **Video:** Elders React to Eminem

Reaction utterance: "He's quite a rapper"

Context: An elder, called Rock, just finished watching a bunch of Eminem's music video.

Rock, as the speaker, gives compliment to Eminem by saying 'He's quite a rapper'. It was identified by the using of adverb 'quite' in his utterance. The word 'quite' is used to emphasize the degree or amount of something, or to say that someone or something is impressive. The utterance here means the speaker admires Eminem skill in rapping by consider he is an impressive rapper.

12) **Video:** Youtubers React to Kpop

Reaction utterance: “I've never seen this before but it's awesome”

Context: A Youtube selebrity or Youtubers, called Phillip, is watching a kpop music video for the first time.

Phillip, as the speaker, give complimet by saying ‘I've never seen this before but it's awesome’. It was identified by the using of adjective ‘awesome’ in his utterance. The utterance here means the speaker admires the music video raby consider it is awesome.

13) **Video:** Youtubers React to Kpop

Reaction utterance: “This is catchy”

Context: A Youtube selebrity or Youtubers, called Chaterine, is watching a kpop music video of Girls Generation entitle I Got A Boy.

Chaterine, as the speaker, give complimet by saying ‘This is catchy’. It was identified by the using of adjective ‘catchy’ in his utterance. The utterance here means the speaker admires the music by consider it is catchy.

14) **Video:** Youtubers React to Kpop

Reaction utterance: “Dreamy guy!”

Context: A Youtube selebrity or Youtubers, called Ingrid, is watching a kpop music video of Shinee entitled Lucifer.

Inhgrid, as the speaker, give complimet by saying 'Dreamy guy!. It was identified by the using of adjective 'dreamy' in her utterance. The word 'dreamy means that something it seems gentle amd soft like something in a dream The utterance here means the speaker admires the guy in the video by consider it is dreamy.

However, the writer has found there are some expressive speech act which did not correspond to any type of expressive speech act formalized by Guiraud et al's. For example, numerous utterance such exclamation as 'Oh god!', 'Oh my!', 'Oh shit!', 'Oh damn!', 'Oh my goodness this video!' and 'This is crazy!' indicated the expression of surprise or expression of amazement as in utterance 'oh wow!' and 'It must be hard to do!.

Beside the expression of surprise and amazement, the writer also has found many expressive speech act utterances which the writer believes indicated the emotion of confusion as in utterances 'What is this?', 'Merry who? You mean a boy marry a boy?', 'A girl marry a girl?', 'What was that about?', 'Why is that boy waiting they all and why are they dancing?', 'How does a guy marry a guy, A guy proposed to another guy?', 'How does a girl propose a girl and how does a guy propose a guy?' and 'I'm so confused about everything'. Those utterance are

used whenever the speaker on the reaction videos can not comprehend the situation that is going on the videos.

The last expressive speech act the writer has found is the expressive speech act of congratulating. The utterance which the writer believes has intention to express congratulating is 'Congratulation!'. This expressive utterance correspond to the category of expressive speech act by Norrick (1978), however in Guirad *et al*'s formulation of expressive speech act category, the expression of congratulating does not correspond to any type.