

## CHAPTER IV

### FINDING AND DISCUSSION

This chapter presents the finding and discussions of the research. The finding shows the data for answering the research questions and the discussion gives the explanation to relate the findings with the theory.

#### A. FINDINGS

##### 1. Common Error in Writing Note Taking

To know the description of the common errors in students' writing note taking, the errors was identified and classified into 3 aspects: error in spelling, error in grammar and error in punctuation. Then, it was made the reconstruction of the errors' writing which made by 25 students.

Here the table which show us the classification of the errors which made by 25 students A, B, C and D class.

Table 4. 1 The common errors in writing note taking by student A

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Errors	Reconstruction of Errors
1	Halloween is a party use <u>scared</u> costume. <u>Noadays</u> , people use gothic costume. They use <u>sceres</u> costumes for make their friends scary. Cabbage can <u>using</u> for diet. Onion, <u>brocolly</u> , <u>salary</u> can be less the cancer. In america, if you see black cat it <u>can trouble</u> for your.	Spelling Spelling Spelling Grammar Spelling Spelling Grammar	Halloween is a party use <u>scary</u> costume. <u>Nowdays</u> , people use gothic costume. They use <u>scary</u> costumes for make their friends scary. Cabbage can <u>use</u> for diet. Onion, <u>broccoli</u> , <u>celery</u> can be less the cancer. In america, if you see a black cat it <u>can be trouble</u> for you.

The table 4.1, stated that there are 5 errors in spelling, 2 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling error are scared, noadays, sceres, brocolly, salary.

Table 4.2 The common errors in writing note taking by student B

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Errors	Reconstruction of Errors
2	<p>Broccoli contains mineral and <u>vitamin, E,</u> <u>calsium,</u> <u>Ion</u> , <u>fos gos.</u></p> <p>Cabbage <u>it containt</u> low fat <u>callori,</u> high fiber and very popular for losing weight.</p> <p>Onion can <u>againts</u> cancer. You can add the onion for soup.</p> <p>In america, if <u>we walking</u> in front of black cat, we have to go away from it.</p>	<p>Punctuation</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Grammar</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Grammar</p>	<p>Broccoli contains mineral and <u>vitamin E,</u> <u>calcium,</u> <u>Iron,</u> <u>phosphorous.</u></p> <p>Cabbage <u>contains</u> low fat <u>calorie,</u> high fiber and very popular for losing weight.</p> <p>Onion can <u>against</u> cancer. You can add the onion for soup.</p> <p>In america, if <u>we are walking</u> in front of black cat, we have to go away from it.</p>

The table 4.2, stated that there are 5 errors in spelling, 2 errors in grammar and 1 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling error are calsium, ion, fogsos, callori, againts.

Table 4.3 The common errors in writing note taking by student C

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
3	<p><u>Hallowen</u> a famous holiday in USA.</p> <p><u>Hallowen using</u> scary custom.</p> <p><u>Cucumber the best</u> for lose weight</p> <p><u>Calsium,</u> <u>calori</u> , <u>salary.</u></p>	<p>Grammar</p> <p>Grammar</p> <p>Grammar</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p>	<p><u>Hallowen is</u> a famous holiday in USA.</p> <p><u>Hallowen is using</u> scary custom.</p> <p><u>Cucumber is the best</u> for lose weight.</p> <p><u>Calcium,</u> <u>calorie</u> , <u>celery.</u></p>

In america if you <u>walking</u> on the street and a black cat walk in front of you.	spelling Punctuation Grammar	<u>In america</u> , if <u>you are walking</u> on the street and a black cat walk in front of you.
Don't walk bottom of <u>latter</u> .	Spelling	Don't walk bottom of <u>ladder</u> .

The table 4.3, stated that there are 4 errors in spelling, 4 errors in grammar and 1 error in punctuation. The dominant error is grammar. The grammar error is 1) **hallowen a famous** holiday in USA; 2) **hallowen using** scary custom; 3) cucumber the best for lose weight; 4) In america, if **you walking** on the street and a black cat walk in front of you.

Table 4.4 The common errors in writing note taking by student D

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
4	People in USA make <u>skary</u> costume when Halloween. <u>Populare</u> costume is scary <u>ghoose</u> . <u>Brocoly</u> is very complex there is vitamin and can burn your <u>kalories</u> . <u>Sweat</u> potato is a <u>viber</u> and can make your body healthy. Cucumber can burn your <u>kalories</u> . We dont <u>not</u> walk under <u>ledder</u> . <u>Rowing</u> salt on your shoulder.	Spelling  Spelling Spelling Spelling  Spelling Spelling Spelling  Spelling  Grammar Spelling Spelling	People in USA make <u>scary</u> costume when Halloween. <u>Popular</u> costume is scary <u>ghost</u> . Broccoli is very complex there is vitamin and can burn your <u>calories</u> . <u>Sweet</u> potato is a <u>fiber</u> and can make your body healthy. Cucumber can burn your <u>calories</u> . We <u>dont</u> walk under <u>ladder</u> . <u>Throwing</u> salt on your shoulder.

The table 4.4, stated that there are 10 errors in spelling, 1 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling error is skary, populare, brocoly, kalories, sweat, viber, kalories, rowing.

Table 4.5 The common errors in writing note taking by student E

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
5	Usually, when people in USA celebrate halloween <u>will makes</u> the traffic. Potato <u>have</u> many benefits for living. Spinach is the best that <u>is contain</u> calsium and vitamin. <u>Sallary have</u> high a water  <u>Onion, contain</u> 60 calories that is can <u>helps</u> you in diet.  Cucumber <u>contain</u> high a water and <u>carbohidrat</u> and vitamin. Dont walk in backside of <u>leader.</u>	Grammar Grammar  Grammar  Spelling Grammar  Punctuation Grammar Grammar Grammar Spelling  Spelling	Usually, when people in USA celebrate halloween will <u>make</u> the traffic. Potato <u>has</u> many benefits for living. Spinach is the best that <u>contains</u> calcium and vitamin. <u>Cellery has</u> high a water.  Onion <u>contains</u> 60 calories that can <u>help</u> you in diet.  Cucumber <u>contains</u> high a water and <u>carbohydrate</u> and vitamin. Dont walk in backside of <u>ladder.</u>

The table 4.5, stated that there are 3 errors in spelling, 7 errors in grammar and 1 error in punctuation. The dominant error is grammar. The grammar erros are: 1) usually when people in USA celebrate halloween will **makes** the traffic; 2) Potato **have** many benefits for living; 3) spinach is the best that **is contain** calsium and vitamin; 4) sallary **have** high a water; 5) onion, **contain** 60 calories that is can helps you in diet; 7) Cucumber **contain** high a water and carbohidrat and vitamin.

Table 4.6 The common errors in writing note taking by student F

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
6	Do you know what holiday <u>coustume</u> <u>Sallery</u> . Onion can against of diseases like including <u>cancle</u> .	Punctuation  Spelling  Spelling	Do you know what holiday <u>coustume</u> ? <u>Celery</u> . Onion can against of diseases like including <u>cancer</u> .

The table 4.6, stated that there are 2 errors in spelling, 0 errors in grammar and 1 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling errors are sallery, cancle.

Table 4.7 The common errors in writing note taking by student G

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
7	You should go away from black cat If you see <u>it</u> Dont walk on the <u>leader</u> . <u>Salary high</u> in dietary fiber .	Punctuation  Spelling Grammar Spelling	You should go away from black cat If you see <u>it</u> . Dont walk on the <u>ladder</u> . <u>Celery is high</u> in dietary fiber.

The table 4.7, stated that there are 2 errors in spelling, 1 errors in grammar and 1 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling errors are leader, and salary.

Table 4. 8 The common errors in writing note taking by student H

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
8	<p><u>Spinach, it contains</u> folate, vitamin A and K and calcium.</p> <p>A cup of <u>onions contains</u> around 60 calories and 2 grams of fat as well as quercetin.</p> <p><u>Cabbage,</u> contains high amounts of fiber and just 20 calories.</p>	<p>Punctuation Grammar</p> <p>Grammar</p> <p>Punctuation</p>	<p><u>Spinach contains</u> folate, vitamin A and K and calcium.</p> <p>A cup of <u>onions contain</u> around 60 calories and 2 grams of fat as well as quercetin.</p> <p><u>Cabbage contains</u> high amounts of fiber and just 20 calories.</p>

The table 4.8, stated that there are 0 error in spelling, 2 errors in grammar and 2 error in punctuation. The dominant errors are grammar and punctuation. The grammar errors are: 1) **spinach, it** contains folate, vitamin A and K and calcium; 2) a cup of **onions contains** around 60 calories and 2 grams of fat as well as quercetin. The punctuation errors are: 1) **spinach,** it contains folate, vitamin A and K and calcium; 2) **Cabbage,** contains high amounts of fiber and just 20 calories.

Table 4.9 The common errors in writing note taking by student I

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
9	<p>There are some best vegetables should <u>included</u> for diet.</p> <p>Just eating the vegetables with fewer <u>callories</u> and exercise more which can burn the <u>callories</u> of body.</p> <p><u>If see</u> the black cat across in front of us we have to avoid</p>	<p>Grammar</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Grammar</p>	<p>.There are some best vegetables should <u>include</u> for diet.</p> <p>Just eating the vegetables with fewer <u>calories</u> and exercise more which can burn the <u>calories</u> of body.</p> <p><u>If you</u> see the black cat across in front of us we</p>

	it. There are the <u>superstition</u> which happen in America.	Grammar	have to avoid it. There are the <u>superstitions</u> which happen in America.
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The table 4.9, stated that there are 2 errors in spelling, 3 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error grammar. The grammar errors are: 1) there are some best vegetables should **included** for diet; 2) **if see** the black cat across in front of us we have to avoid it; 3) there are the **superstition** which happen in America.

Table 4.10 The common errors in writing note taking by student J

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
10	Halloween is the time celebration in USA with <u>use</u> scary costumes, horror <u>fastival</u> , with <u>wonderfol</u> <u>crapy</u> and always <u>use</u> pumkin and decoration house. Sweet potato is good <u>viber</u> and <u>karotin</u> . <u>Brocoli</u> is made of 60 % <u>karbohidrat</u> and 40 % <u>kalory</u> . <u>Salary</u> for giving brain signal to stop eating. <u>Union contain</u> protect with cancer.  If <u>you walking</u> on the street and you see black cat.  <u>Then breaking</u> mirror it is mean bad lucky.	Grammar Spelling Spelling Spelling Grammar  Spelling Spelling Spelling Spelling  Spelling Grammar  Grammar  Punctuation	Halloween is the time celebration in USA with <u>uses</u> scary costumes, horror <u>festival</u> , with <u>wonderful</u> <u>creepy</u> and always <u>uses</u> pumkin and decoration house. Sweet potato is good <u>fiber</u> and <u>carotene</u> . <u>Broccoli</u> is made of 60 % <u>carbohydrates</u> and 40 % <u>calories</u> . <u>celery</u> for giving brain signal to stop eating. <u>Onion contains</u> protect with cancer.  If <u>you are walking</u> on the street and you see black cat.  <u>Then, breaking</u> mirror it is mean bad lucky.

The table 4.10, stated that there are 10 errors in spelling, 4 errors in grammar and 1 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling errors are fastival, wonderfol, crapy, viber, karotin. Brocoli, karbohidrat, kalory, salary, union.

Table 4.11 The common errors in writing note taking by student K

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
11	<u>They using</u> scary costume.	Grammar	<u>They are using</u> scary costume.
	Halloween costume <u>become</u> more variation.	Grammar	Halloween costume <u>becomes</u> more variation.
	Beans and carrorts <u>has</u> full of protien and dietary fibers.	Grammar	Beans and carrorts <u>have</u> full of protien and dietary fibers.
	Spinach <u>contain</u> vitamin <u>A K</u> and calcium.	Grammar Punctuation	Spinach <u>contains</u> vitamin <u>A K</u> and calcium.
	Celery <u>contain</u> high amount of water and low calories.	Grammar	Celery <u>contains</u> high amount of water and low calories.
	Cabbage <u>contain</u> high amount of fiber.	Grammar	Cabbage <u>contains</u> high amount of fiber.

The table 4.11, stated that there are 0 errors in spelling, 6 errors in grammar and 1 error in punctuation. The dominant error is grammar. The grammar errors are: 1) **they using** scary costume; 2) halloween costume **become** more variation; 3) beans and carrorts **has** full of protien and dietary fibers; 4) Spinach **contain** vitamin A K and calcium; 5) celery **contain** high amount of water and low calories; 6) cabbage **contain** high amount of fiber.

Table 4. 12 The common errors in writing note taking by student L

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
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12	The speaker <u>talk</u> about superstitions. If you don't do that you <u>will sick</u> tomorrow.	Grammar Grammar	The speaker <u>talks</u> about superstitions. If you don't do that you <u>will be sick</u> tomorrow.
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The table 4.12, stated that there are 0 errors in spelling, 2 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error is grammar. The grammar error is 1)the speaker **talk** about superstitions; 2) If you don't do that you will **sick** tomorrow.

Table 4. 13 The common errors in writing note taking by student M

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
13	Dont walk under <u>ledder</u> . If you say that <u>you very</u> healthy than knock a wood	Spelling Grammar	Dont walk under <u>ladder</u> . If you say that <u>you are very</u> healthy than knock a wood

The table 4.13, stated that there are 1 error in spelling, 1 error in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The grammar error is If you say that **you very** healthy than knock a wood. The spelling error is ledder.

Table 4. 14 The common errors in writing note taking by student N

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
14	<u>Brocoli</u> <u>contain</u> vitamin and protein. <u>Colflower</u> <u>contain</u> 60 <u>kalories</u> . <u>Spinicht</u> , <u>salary</u> , <u>cabich</u> contain high water .	Spelling Grammar Spelling Grammar Spelling Spelling Spelling	<u>Broccoli</u> <u>contains</u> vitamin and protein. <u>Cauliflower</u> <u>contains</u> 60 <u>calories</u> . <u>Spinach</u> , <u>celery</u> , <u>cabbage</u> contain high water.

The table 4.14, stated that there are 6 errors in spelling, 2 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling . The spelling errors are broccoli, colflower, calories, spinicht, salary, cabich.

Table 4.15 The common errors in writing note taking by student O

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
15	<u>Halloween</u> is the time for celebration in the USA. <u>Halloween</u> is known for it is often times scary costume, elaborate parties and events. Another superstition is <u>broking</u> mirror	Spelling Spelling Spelling Punctuation	<u>Hallowen</u> is the time for celebration in the USA. <u>Hallowen</u> is known for it is often times scary costume, elaborate parties and events. Another superstition is <u>breaking</u> mirror.

The table 4.15, stated that there are 3 errors in spelling, 0 error in grammar and 1 error in punctuation. The domininat error is spelling . The spelling errors are halloween, halloween, broking.

Table 4.16 The common errors in writing note taking by student P

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
16	<u>Hellowin</u> is a time for celebration in the USA. <u>Hellowin</u> costumes in USA have became more varied . Vegetables <u>they are</u> low in calories contain vitamins and minerals. Cucumber <u>it is</u> extramely low in calories and contains low of water.	Spelling Spelling Grammar Grammar	<u>Hallowen</u> is a time for celebration in the USA. <u>Hallowen</u> costumes in USA have became more varied . Vegetables <u>are</u> low in calories contain vitamins and minerals. Cucumber <u>is</u> extramely low in calories and contains low of water.

The table 4.16, stated that there are 2 errors in spelling, 2 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant errors are spelling and grammar. The spelling errors are hellowin, and hellowin. The grammar errors are: 1) **vegetables they** are low in calories contain vitamins and minerals; 2) **cucumber it** is extrremely low in calories and contains low of water.

Table 4. 17 The common errors in writing note taking by student Q

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
17	<u>Halloween</u> is celebration that wearing scary costume and something that wonderfully <u>creapy</u> . America <u>supestitions</u> . Dont walk under <u>ledder</u> .	Spelling  Spelling Spelling Spelling	<u>Hallowen</u> is celebration that wearing scary costume and something that wonderfully <u>creepy</u> . America <u>superstitions</u> . Dont walk under <u>ladder</u> .

The table 4.17, stated that there are 4 errors in spelling, 0 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling errors are halloween, creapy, supestitions, ledder.

Table 4.18 The common errors in writing note taking by student R

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
18	<u>Hellowen</u> is holiday in USA with using scary costume.  People <u>sellebrate</u> the <u>hellowen</u> in the night.  American <u>supertation</u> .	Spelling  Spelling Spelling  Spelling	<u>Hallowen</u> is holiday in USA with using scary costume.  People <u>celebrate</u> the <u>hallowen</u> brate in the night.  American <u>superstition</u> .

The table 4.18, stated that there are 4 errors in spelling, 0 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling errors are helloween, sellebrate, hellowen, supertation.

Table 4.19 The common errors in writing note taking by student S

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
19	<p><u>Halloween</u> is a time for celebration in the USA.</p> <p><u>Halloween</u> is known for time scary costume.</p> <p><u>Halloween</u> is very much associated with scary costumes and things that are wonderfully creepy.</p> <p>If you say to your friend that <u>you healthy</u>, you have to knock bon the wood.</p> <p>If you dont do it , you <u>will sick</u> tomorrow.</p> <p>If there is a black cat on the street, we have to <u>stayed</u> away from the cat.</p>	<p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Grammar</p> <p>Grammar</p> <p>Grammar</p>	<p><u>Halloween</u> is a time for celebration in the USA.</p> <p><u>Hallowen</u> is known for time scary costume.</p> <p><u>Hallowen</u> is very much associated with scary costumes and things that are wonderfully creepy.</p> <p>If you say to your friend that <u>you are healthy</u>, you have to knock bon the wood.</p> <p>If you dont do it , you <u>will be sick</u> tomorrow.</p> <p>If there is a black cat on the street, we have to <u>stay</u> away from the cat.</p>

The table 4.19, stated that there are 3 errors in spelling, 3 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant errors are spelling and grammar. The spelling errors are helloween, sellebrate, hellowen, supertation. The grammar errors are: 1) if you say to your friend that **you healty**, you have to knock bon the wood; 2) if you dont do it , you **will sick** tomorrow; 3) if there is a black cat on the street, we have to **stayed** away from the cat.

Table 4.20 The common errors in writing note taking by student T

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
20	<u>Spinatch</u> <u>contain</u> vitamin A, k and calcium. onions <u>contains</u> 600 calories and 2 grams of fat. Another superstitions <u>opening</u> umbrella inside your home.	Spelling Grammar Grammar Grammar	<u>Spinach</u> <u>contains</u> vitamin A, k and calcium. onions <u>contain</u> 600 calories and 2 grams of fat. Another superstitions <u>is</u> <u>opening</u> umbrella inside your home.

The table 4.20, stated that there are 1 errors in spelling, 3 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error is grammar. The grammar errors are: 1) spinach **contain** vitamin A, k and calcium; 2) onions **contains** 600 calories and 2 grams of fat; 3) another superstitions **opening** umbrella inside your home.

Table 4.21 The common errors in writing note taking by student U

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
21	<u>Halloween</u> is time to celebrate in the USA. <u>Cellery</u> <u>contain</u> high amounts of <u>viber</u> and 20 calories. Beans <u>is</u> full of protein and dietary <u>viber</u> .	Spelling Spelling Grammar Spelling Grammar Spelling	<u>Hallowen</u> is time to celebrate in the USA. <u>Celery</u> <u>contains</u> high amounts of <u>fiber</u> and 20 calories. Beans <u>are</u> full of protein and dietary <u>fiber</u> .

The table 4.21, stated that there are 4 errors in spelling, 2 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling errors are halloween, cellery, viber, viber.

Table 4.22 The common errors in writing note taking by student V

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
22	<p><u>Halloween</u> is the second most <u>popolar</u> holiday in USA.</p> <p><u>They using</u> scary costume to celebrate the halloween.</p> <p><u>Then when</u> you breaking the mirror you will get bad luck.</p>	<p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Grammar</p> <p>Punctuation</p>	<p><u>Hallowen</u> is the second most <u>popular</u> holiday in USA.</p> <p><u>They are</u> using scary costume to celebrate the halloween.</p> <p><u>Then, when</u> you breaking the mirror you will get bad luck.</p>

The table 4.22, stated that there are 2 errors in spelling, 1 errors in grammar and 1 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling errors are halloween, popolar.

Table 4.23 The common errors in writing note taking by student W

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
23	<p>Beans and <u>carrots low</u> fat.</p> <p>Dont walk under <u>ledder</u>.</p> <p>People in USA make <u>skary</u> costume when celebrate the halloween.</p> <p>Popular film also influences the <u>halloween</u>.</p>	<p>Grammar</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p> <p>Spelling</p>	<p>Beans and carrots <u>are low</u> fat.</p> <p>Dont walk under <u>ladder</u>.</p> <p>People in USA make <u>scary</u> costume when celebrate the halloween.</p> <p>Popular film also influences the <u>halloween</u>.</p>

The table 4.23, stated that there are 3 errors in spelling, 1 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error is spelling. The spelling errors are ledder, skary, halloween.

Table 4.24 The common errors in writing note taking by student X

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
24	<u>Brocoli</u> is made up 60% <u>carbohidrate</u> and 40 % proteins. They are low calories <u>contains</u> vitamins and minerals.	Spelling Spelling  Grammar	<u>Broccoli</u> is made up 60% <u>carbohydrates</u> and 40 % proteins. They are low calories <u>contain</u> vitamins and minerals.

The table 4.24 stated that there are 2 errors in spelling, 1 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The domininat error is spelling. The spelling errors are broccoli, and carbohidrate.

Table 4.25 The common errors in writing note taking by student Y

No	Identification of Error	Classification of Error	Reconstruction of Error
25	Using vegetables for losing <u>weight</u> a smart idea. <u>Halloween</u> is known for it is often times scary costume. <u>Hallowen one</u> famous holiday in USA.	Grammar  Spelling  Grammar	Using vegetables for losing <u>weight is a</u> smart idea. <u>Hallowen</u> is known for it is often times scary costume. <u>Hallowen is one</u> famous holiday in USA.

The table 4.25, stated that there are 1 errors in spelling, 2 errors in grammar and 0 error in punctuation. The dominant error is grammar. The grammar errors are 1) using vegetables for losing **weight a smart** idea; 2) **hallowen one** famous holiday in USA.

According to the description above, the researcher can count the students errors into their classification of errors. Here is the tabulation of errors:

<b>Students</b>	<b>Errors classification</b>			
	<b>Spelling</b>	<b>Grammar</b>	<b>Punctuation</b>	
A	5	2	-	<b>7</b>
B	5	2	1	<b>8</b>
C	4	4	1	<b>9</b>
D	10	1	-	<b>11</b>
E	3	7	1	<b>11</b>
F	2	-	1	<b>3</b>
G	2	1	1	<b>4</b>
H	-	2	2	<b>4</b>
I	2	3	-	<b>5</b>
J	10	4	1	<b>15</b>
K	-	6	1	<b>7</b>
L	-	2	-	<b>2</b>
M	1	1	-	<b>2</b>
N	6	2	-	<b>8</b>
O	3	-	1	<b>4</b>
P	2	2	-	<b>4</b>
Q	4	-	-	<b>4</b>
R	4	-	-	<b>4</b>
S	3	3	-	<b>6</b>
T	1	3	-	<b>4</b>
U	4	2	-	<b>6</b>
V	2	1	1	<b>4</b>
W	3	1	-	<b>4</b>
X	2	1	-	<b>3</b>



Y	1	2	-	3
	<b>79</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>142</b>

Table 4. 26 presents that 22 students made errors in spelling and get 79 errors. Then, 21 students made errors in grammar and get 52 errors. The last category error in punctuation gets 11 errors from 10 students who make the error . The table also gives information the total number of error students in writing note taking 142 errors. Thus, the answer for the first research question about what are the common error in students' writing note taking is spelling, grammar and punctuation.

## 2. The Most Common Errors in Students' Writing Note Taking

In this part, the data was analyzed to find out the total number of common error in writing note taking with frequency and percentage to know the most of common error in students' writing note taking. Here are the percentages of students' common errors in writing note taking :

**Table 4. 27 Frequency of Common Error in Writing Note Taking**

<b>Common errors</b>	<b>Frequency of wrong answer</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
Spelling	22	88 %
Grammar	21	84 %
Punctuation	10	40 %

The highest frequency for common errors in students' writing note taking is spelling. The table 4.27 present that spelling error gets 88 % for common errors in writing note taking. From 25 students who became the sample, there were 22

students made errors in spelling when they write note taking. After the spelling, there are followed by grammar with 84 %. From 25 students who became the sample, there were 21 students made errors in grammar when they write note taking. The punctuation gets 40 % From 25 students who became the sample, there were 10 students made errors in punctuation when they write note taking.

In conclusion, the commonest errors in writing note taking is spelling. This error gets 88 % with 79 errors from 142 total number of common errors in writing note taking.

## **B. DISCUSSION**

As the result of the research, it was found three common errors usually happen in writing note taking. They do it in spelling, grammar and punctuation. Talking about errors, there is a term that usually used to describe about it “Nobody is perfect”. This term conveys that every human is certainly do mistake or errors in his whole of life, not an exception in learning. It is supported by Brown statement. He said that human learning language either mother tongue or second language are fundamentally a process that involves the making of mistakes (1980, p. 164). It means people cannot learn without committing errors. This research also as the evidence that error can arise from many skills. One of them is writing. According to Corder, errors divided into four categories: omission of some required element, addition of some necessary or incorrect element, selection of an incorrect element, and miss-ordering of element.

Usually, many errors that the students do when writing such as errors in writing spelling, errors in grammar also errors in punctuation. As one of the other

aspect of the correctness in language, spelling is “A written form of word to the suggested one.” (Crowther, 1995:p.1331). His state is suitable to say that correct spelling determine the message to. If it writes in error spelling, so the message is going to other meaning. This fact show that writer cannot ignore about spelling in writing, because the every words belong to difference meaning. It also shows that spelling and meaning have very close relationship with communication.

In this research, it was found the error in spelling 88 % from 79 errors and classified the errors in Spelling as the errors in *Selection* because the students made errors in writing the word to be the right spelling. The example of spelling errors: 1. Halloween is the second most popular holiday in USA. ( Popular) 2. Sweet potato is good viber and karotin. ( fiber, carotene)

Besides error in spelling, it was found error in grammar. According to Jeremy Harmer (2001, p.12) grammar as “ the description of the ways in which words can change their forms and can be combined into sentence in that language”. In writing process, grammar should be very important. Grammar is a term so frequently used in language teaching and learning contexts that it is easy to overlook the question of what we actually mean by the term.

In this research, it was found 84 % from 52 errors and classified the errors in grammar as the errors in *Omission* because the students sometimes forget to put the subject or the verb whereas it is very important in making a sentence. The example of grammar : 1. Halloween a famous holiday in USA. (is) 2. Halloween using scary custom. (is).

The last error that was found in this research is punctuation. Punctuation in writing is important because punctuation to make the meaning of the writing clear and to conform with the conventions established by standard usage. There are the reason for which punctuation should be used. Hogue and Oshima, (1999 p. 245) state punctuation “ is reflection of the pauses and of the rising and falling intonation patterns of the spoken language. Using correct punctuation conveys meaning just as words do”.

In this research, it was found 40 % from 11 errors. The error of punctuation was clasified as the errors in *Selection* because the students made errors in writing, sometimes they didn't aware to select or to use the punctuation mark. The examples of punctuation errors: Then breaking mirror it is mean bad lucky. (forget to write comma ).