

CHAPTER IV

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

Chapter IV describes about the result of the research. The description is divided into two section, findings and discussion. Further the explanation can be read as in the following writing:

A. Findings

As the writer explain in chapter I, this research aims to describe the grammatical errors in writing paraphrase made by seventh semester students of English Department at UIN Antasari Academic Year 2017/2018. The writer has given 5 passages to paraphrase as a writing test and took 40 students as a subject for this research.

1. Description of Grammatical Errors

To know the grammar errors in students writing paraphrase, the writer identified and classified them into 4 types: Sentence Patterns, Tense, Noun, and Pronoun,. Then the writer made the reconstruction of the errors which made by the students. Here are the tables which show the identification, classification, and the reconstruction of the error which made by students:

Table 4.1 Grammar errors of Student 1

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of errors
American executives <u>always working</u> hard	tense	American executives always work_hard
<u>Also it allowed</u> them to	sentence pattern	It was also allowed them

search partners in another country around the world When he <u>switch</u> the furniture, he was drunk, and their neighbors were not at home Bycycling deaths eachyear are caused by head injuries	tense sentence pattern	to search partners in another country around the world When he switched the furniture, he was drunk, and their neighbors were not at home Bycycling deaths are caused by head injuries each year
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From the table 4.1, the writer can find grammar error in sentence pattern:

2, tense: 2, noun:0, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.2 Grammar errors of Student 2

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Europeans reserve these times to <u>themselves and families</u> Indolink allowed baronia to search no only in India but also communities of expatriate around the world <u>It is happened</u> because most Indians prefer to choose a couple from same region of india,	pronoun sentence pattern tense	Europeans reserve these times to themselves and their families Indolink did not only allow baronia to search in India, but also in communities of expatriate around the world <u>It happened</u> because most Indians prefer to choose a couple from same region of india,

From the table 4.2, the writer can find grammar error in sentence pattern:

1, tense: 1, noun:0, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.3 Grammar errors of Student 3

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
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Most europeans do not accept working in weekends or <u>holiday</u>	noun	Most europeans do not accept working in weekends or holidays
Indolink ads is place for someone seeking <u>her/him</u> mate	sentence pattern pronoun	Indolink ads is place for someone who are seeking for her/his mate
<u>They prefer their partner is same in region</u> because their have a similar religiuos and socioeconomic background	sentence pattern pronoun	They prefer their partners in the same region because they have a similar religious and socioeconomic background

From the table 4.3, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tense: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 2.

Table 4.4 Grammar errors of Student 4

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<u>American</u> have fewer holidays and take shorter vacation than Europeans	noun	Americans have fewer holidays and take shorter vacation than Europeans
<u>The global reach of the internet is helping expatriate citizens of India find marriage partners</u> have a similar religious and socioeconomic background	sentence pattern	The global reach of the internet is helping expatriate citizens of India to find marriage partners, who have a similar religious and socioeconomic background
Indian prefer their partners to come from the same region	noun	Indians prefer their partners to come from the same region

From the table 4.4, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern:

1, tense: 0, noun: 2, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.5 Grammar errors of Student 5

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
A defendant admitted that <u>he did not realized</u> that he switched furniture with his neighbors	tense	A defendant admitted that he did not realize that he switched furniture with his neighbors
most Indians prefer to choose a couple from same region of india, same religion, and same some socioeconomic background	sentences pattern	most Indians prefer to choose a couple from India with the same region, religion, and some socioeconomic background
American executives who drive themselves has less relaxation day	sentences pattern	Americans executives who drive themselves have less relaxation day

From the table 4.5, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern:

2, tense: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 0,

Table 4.6 Grammar errors of Student 6

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Europeans argue that <u>Americans is</u> hard worker	sentence pattern	Europeans argue that Americans are hard workers
While, <u>most European</u> do not accept working in weekends or holidays	noun	While, most Europeans do not accept working in weekends or holidays
<u>The man told the court he was drunk</u> when he decided to switch furniture	sentence pattern	The man told the court that he was drunk when he decided to switch furniture

From the table 4.6, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern:

2, tense: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 0,

Table 4.7 The grammar error of student 7

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<u>American</u> have quality time schedule of <u>themselves</u>	noun pronoun	Americans have quality time schedule of themselves
American have <u>a little times</u> for their holidays with family	noun	American have a little time for their holidays with family
European do not accept working in weekends or holiday	noun	Europeans do not accept working in weekends or holidays

From the table 4.7, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern:

0, tenses: 0, noun: 3, pronoun: 1,

Table 4.8 Grammar errors of Student 8

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Europeans and <u>American</u> have different schedule	noun	Europeans and Americans have different schedule
The holidays in <u>American</u> its fewer and shorter than Europeans	noun	The holiday in america is shorter than in Europe
The global of the internet <u>helped</u> <u>India</u> <u>people</u> <u>whose</u> live abroad	tense pronoun	The global of the internet is helping Indias people who live abroad

From the table 4.8, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern:

0, tense: 1, noun: 2, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.9 Grammar errors of Student 9

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Europeans argue that <u>Americans is</u> hard worker	sentences pattern noun	Europeans argue that Americans are hard workers
They have <u>no many</u> <u>holidays</u> and short vacation	noun	They have fewer holidays and short vacation
<u>Europeans gets</u> free time in the end of week	noun	Europeans get free time in the end of week

From the table 4.9, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern:

1, tense: 0, noun: 3, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.10 Grammar errors of Student 10

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<u>Most of European</u> do not like working in weekends or <u>holiday</u>	noun	Most Europeans do not like working in weekends or holidays
Expatriate citizens <u>was</u> <u>helping</u> by the global reach of the internet	tense	Expatriate citizens <u>were</u> <u>helped</u> by the global reach of the internet
Indian prefer to search a partner who same with <u>they are</u>	pronoun	Indians prefer to search a partner who same with <u>them</u>

From the table 4.10, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence

pattern: 0, tense: 1, noun: 1, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.11 Grammar errors of student 11

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Americans have <u>shorter time</u> for relaxation <u>they looking</u> for the same region partners Three-fourth of more than 1000 bicycling deaths every year are caused by injuries on head	noun tense sentences pattern	Americans have fewer time for relaxation they are looking for the same region partners Three-fourth of more than 1000 bicycling deaths are caused by head injuries every year

From the table 4.11, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tense: 1, noun:1, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.12 Grammar errors of student 12

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
But <u>they fewer</u> holiday and take shorter vacation	sentence pattern	But they have fewer holiday and take shorter vacation
More than 1000 bicycling deaths because injuries	sentence pattern	More than 1000 bicycling deaths because of head injuries
For young Indians who lived_abroad it is difficult to search a <u>appropriate</u> partner	noun	For young Indians who live abroad it is difficult to search an appropriate partner

From the table 4.12, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tense: 0, noun:1, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.13 Grammar errors of student 13

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
They refuse to do <u>they</u> works at <u>holiday</u>	sentence pattern pronoun, noun	They refuse their works at holidays
They prefer partners who has similarities like them	sentence pattern	They prefer for looking partners who have similarities like them
<u>Five hundreds</u> victims are school age children	noun	Five hundred victims are school age children

From the table 4.13, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tense: 0, noun: 2, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.14 Grammar errors of student 14

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
American executives <u>sometimes working</u> in weekends or <u>holiday</u>	Tense Sentences pattern	American executives that sometimes work in weekends or holidays
However <u>he is not guilty</u> because when he did it he was drunk	Tense	However he was not guilty because when he did it he was drunk
Indian prefer to search a partner who same with them	Sentences pattern	Indian prefer to search a partner who has asame with them

From the table 4.14, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tense: 2, noun: 0, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.15 Grammar errors of student 15

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
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<p>When he switched the furniture, he was drunk, and <u>their neighbors when they were not at home</u></p> <p>Americans does not have <u>much time</u> for holidays</p> <p>They choose to relax <u>themselves and families</u></p> <p>Baronia estimated that about half of indolink ads <u>was placed</u> by marriage seekers</p>	<p>Sentence pattern</p> <p>noun</p> <p>Sentences pattern</p> <p>Pronoun</p> <p>Tense</p>	<p>When he switched the furniture, he was drunk, and their neighbors when they were not at home</p> <p>Americans does not have many time for holidays</p> <p>They choose to relax with themselves and their families</p> <p>Baronia estimated that about half of indolink ads were placed by marriage seekers</p>
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From the table 4.15, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tense: 2, noun: 1, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.16 Grammar errors of student 16

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<p><u>Most european</u> refuse working in weekends or <u>holiday</u></p> <p>These times reserve to themselves and families</p> <p>For seekers marriage themselves, they <u>are allowed</u> by indolink to find not only in india but also in communities around the world</p>	<p>Noun</p> <p>Sentences pattern</p> <p>Pronoun</p> <p>Sentence pattern</p> <p>Tense</p>	<p>Most europeans refuse working in weekends or holidays</p> <p>These times reserve to themselves and their families</p> <p>For marriage seekers, they allowed to find in india and communities around the world by indolink</p>

From the table 4.16, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tense: 1, noun: 1, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.17 Grammar errors of student 17

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Who drive them hard often at the expense of their family and their health	Pronuon	Who drive themselves hard often at the expense of their family and their health
Most europeans does not accept working in weekends or holidays.	Sentence pattern	Most europeans do not accept working in weekends or holidays
For live abroads young Indian, to search for a suitable wife of husband become quite difficult	Sentence pattern	For young indian who live abroads, to search for a suitable wife or husband become quite difficult

From the table 4.17, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tense: 0, noun: 0, pronoun: 1,

Table 4.18 Grammar errors of student 18

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<u>American</u> have fewer holiday and take shorter vacation	Sentence Pattern	Americans have fewer holiday and take shorter vacation
Most europeans do not accepted working in weekends or <u>holiday</u>	Noun	Most europeans not accepted working in weekends or holidays
Baronia estimated that about half of indolink ads <u>was placed</u> by marriage seekers	Tense	Baronia estimated that about half of indolink ads were placed by marriage seekers

From the table 4.18, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tense: 1, noun: 1, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.19 Grammar errors of student 19

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Americans schedule full for working	Sentence pattern	Americans have full schedule for working
Half of indolink ads were placed by marriage partner seekers for <u>themselves</u>	Pronoun	Half of indolink ads were placed by marriage partner seekers for themselves
He was <u>having too much drink</u> when he change the furniture	Tense	He was drunk when he change the furniture

From the table 4.19, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tense: 1, noun: 0, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.20 Grammar errors of student 20

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<u>American</u> have fewer holidays and shorter time for relaxation than Europeans	Sentence pattern	Americans have fewer time than Europeans about holidays
<u>Most of indian</u> prefer to meet their partners from the same region and socioeconomic background	Noun	Most of indians prefer to meet their partners from the same region and socioeconomic background
85 percent that wearing bike helmet can reduce the risk of head injury	Sentence Pattern	Wearing a bike helmet can reduce the risk of head injury by 85 percent

From the table 4.20, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tense: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.21 Grammar errors of student 21

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Most European do not accept working in weekend.	Noun	Most Europeans do not accept working in weekend.
The global reach of internet is easier the citizen of india to find their partner based on their criteria	Sentence pattern	The global reach of internet make easy the citizen of india to find their partner based on their criteria
For <u>those</u> who lived abroad, looking for a wife or husband is very difficult	pronoun	For them who lived abroad, looking for a wife or husband is very difficult

From the table 4.21, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tense: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.22 Grammar errors of student 22

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
A man <u>will not be guilty</u> when he accused to move someone's furniture	Tense	A man not guilty when he accused to move someone's furniture
The internet global reach is easier to help internet user get mate	Sentences Pattern	The internet global reach help internet user to get mate easier
According to a <u>researching</u> , 1000		According to a research, 1000 bicycling deaths

bicycling deaths every year and most of them are caused by head injuries	Tense	every year, and most of them are caused by head injuries
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From the table 4.22, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tense: 2, noun: 0, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.23 Grammar errors of student 23

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
European look at Americans Schedule and get conclusion that Americans have time do everything	sentences pattern noun	Europeans look at Americans Schedule and get conclusion that Americans have time to do everything
<u>Most european</u> not working in weekdays or holidays	sentence pattern	<u>Most europeans</u> not working in weekdays or holidays
Baronia also said indolink allowed them to search not only in india but also in expatriate around the world		Baronia also said indolink allowed them to search not only in india and expatriate around the world

From the table 4.23, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tenses: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.24 Grammar errors of student 24

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
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<u>American</u> <u>have</u> fewer holidays and shorter vacation.	Sentences Pattern	Americans have fewer holidays and shorter vacation
<u>Most european</u> <u>did not accepted</u> working in weekends or <u>holiday</u>	Noun Tense Noun	Most europeans not accepted working in weekends or holidays

From the table 4.24, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tenses: 1, noun: 2, pronoun: 0,

Table 4.25 Grammar errors of student 25

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<u>American</u> <u>have</u> fewer holidays and take shorter vacation	Sentence pattern	Americans have fewer holidays and take shorter vacation
European reserve these times to themselves and their families, they do not accept working in weekends or <u>holiday</u>	noun	Europeans reserve these times to themselves and their families, they do not accept working in weekends or holidays
Most of Indian choose their partner to come from the same area of India <u>as they</u>	Pronoun	Most of Indians choose their partner to come from the same area of India as them

From the table 4.25, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tenses: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.26 Grammar errors of student 26

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
most of indians people has a habit and prefer	Pronoun	most of indians people has a habit and prefer their

<u>they couple</u> to come from the same region	Noun	couples to come from the same region
he was caught and he pleaded not guilty in the court	Sentence pattern	he was caught and pleaded not guilty in the court
one study concluded that by 85 percent when wearing a bike helmet can reduce the risk of head injury	Sentence pattern	one study concluded that wearing a bike helmet can reduce the risk of head injury by 85 percent

From the table 4.26, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tenses: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 1,

Table 4.27 Grammar errors of student 27

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
American people take <u>fewer holiday</u> and shorter vacation	Noun	American people take fewer holidays and shorter vacation
Many european people <u>didn't want</u> to work in weekend or holiday	Tense	Many european people don't want to work in weekend or holiday
He was drunk and he thought that they moved and <u>leave</u> their furniture	Tense	He was drunk and he thought that they moved and leaved their furniture

From the table 4.27, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 0, tenses: 2, noun: 1, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.28 Grammar errors of student 28

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
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<p>Americans have <u>more work day</u> than european Most europeans do not accepted working in weekends or <u>holiday</u> Most of Indian choose their partner to come from the same area of India <u>as they are</u></p>	<p>Noun Sentence pattern Pronoun</p>	<p>Americans have more work days than european Most europeans do not accepted working in weekends or holidays Most of Indian choose their partner to come from the same area of India like them</p>
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From the table 4.28, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern:

1, tenses: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.29 Grammar errors of student 29

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<p>Americans usually work hard in whole days, they only accept <u>a few time</u> for holidays or take vacation <u>most of indian</u> people has a habit and prefer their couple to come from the same region <u>one study cocluded that by 85 percent when wearing a bike helmet can reduce the risk of head injury</u></p>	<p>noun noun sentence pattern</p>	<p>Americans usually work hard in whole days, they only accept a little times for holidays or take vacation most of indians people has a habit and prefer their couple to come from the same region one study concluded that wearing a bike helmet can reduce the risk of head injury by 85 percent</p>

From the table 4.29, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence

pattern: 1, tenses: 0, noun: 2, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.30 Grammar errors of student 30

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Americans <u>is rare have times</u> for relaxation but, they drive themselves hard often at the expense of <u>they family</u> and health But for young indian <u>who lived</u> abroad become quite difficult	Sentences pattern Noun Pronoun Tense	Americans have little times for relaxation but, they drive themselves hard often at the expense of their family and health But for young indian who live abroad become quite difficult

From the table 4.30, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tense: 1, noun: 1, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.31 Grammar errors of student 31

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Who live abroads for young Indian, to search for a suitable wife or husband become quite difficult	sentence pattern	For young Indian who live abroads , to search for a suitable wife or husband become quite difficult
For seekers marriage for find partner, they allowed to find in india and communities around the world by indolink	sentence pattern	For marriage seekers, they allowed to find in india and communities around the world by indolink to find a partner
For young Indians who lived abroad <u>it difficult</u> to search <u>a appropriate</u> partner	tense	For young Indians who lived abroad <u>it was difficult</u> to search <u>an appropriate</u> partner

From the table 4.31, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tense: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.32 Grammar error of student 32

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Europeans appreciate their relaxation time in <u>holiday or weekends</u> rather than working hard	Sentence Pattern	Europeans appreciate their relaxation time in holidays or weekends rather than working hard
The man told the court he was drunk when he dicided to switch furniture	Sentence Pattern	The man told the court that he was drunk when he decided to switch furniture
who have similar religious and socioeconomic background <u>like they are</u>	Pronoun	who have similar religious and socioeconomic background like them

From the table 4.32, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tense: 0, noun: 0, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.33 Grammar errors of student 33

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
A defendant admitted that <u>he was not realized</u> that he switched furniture with his neighbors	Tense	A defendant admitted that he did not realize that he switched furniture with his neighbors
They hope to get a <u>couples</u> which same origin and religious	noun	They hope to get a couple which same origin and religion
However <u>he is not guilty</u> because when he did it he was drunk	Tense	However <u>he was not guilty</u> because when he did it he was drunk

From the table 4.33, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 0, tense: 2, noun: 1, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.34 Grammar error of student 34

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
American have quality time schedule of <u>themselves</u>	Pronoun	Americans have quality time schedule of themselves
American have a little times for their holidays with family	noun	Americans have a little times_for their holidays with family
For young Indians who lived_abroad <u>it is difficult</u> to search an appropriate partner	tense	For young Indians who livedabroad it was difficult to search an appropriate partner
The global of the internet helped India people <u>wholive</u> abroad	tense	The global of the internet is help Indian people who live abroad

From the table 4.34, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 0, tenses: 2, noun: 1, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.35 Grammar errors of student 35

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<u>Most of European</u> do not like working in weekends or <u>holiday</u>	Noun Noun	<u>Most of Europeans</u> do not like working in weekends or <u>holidays</u>
Wearing a helmet risk of head injury by 85 percent	Sentences pattern	Wearing a helmet can reduce risk of head injury by 85 percent

From the table 4.35, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tenses: 0, noun: 2, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.36 Grammar errors of student 36

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
American executives <u>that usually working</u> in weekends or holidays	Sentence pattern Tense	American executives usually work in weekends or holidays
But they have fewer <u>holiday</u> and take shorter vacation	Noun	But they have fewer holidays and take shorter vacation
Expatriate citizens <u>was helping by</u> the global reach of the internet	Tense	Expatriate citizens were helped by the global reach of the internet
Cause of injuries more than 1000 bicycling deaths every year	Sentence pattern	more than 1000 bicycling deaths every year because of head injuries

From the table 4.36, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tenses: 2, noun: 1, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.37 Grammar errors of student 37

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
Americans does not have <u>much time</u> for <u>holiday</u>	Noun Noun	Americans do not have many time for holidays <u>Most europeans</u> refuse
<u>Most european</u> refuse working in weekends or holidays	Noun	working in weekends or <u>holidays</u>
For young Indians who lived abroad <u>it is difficult</u> to search <u>a appropriate</u> partner	Tense Noun	For young Indians who lived abroad it was difficult to search an appropriate partner

From the table 4.37, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 0, tenses: 1, noun: 4, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.38 Grammar errors of student 38

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<p><u>They looking</u> for the same region partners in finding a suitable wife or husband</p> <p>These times to reserve about times to themselves and families</p> <p>Who drive themself_ hard often at the expense of their family and healthy</p> <p>For who live abroads. young Indian search for a suitable wife of husband become quite difficult</p>	<p>Tense</p> <p>Sentence Pattern</p> <p>Pronoun</p> <p>Sentence Patterns</p>	<p>They are looking for the same region partners to search in expatriate communities around the world</p> <p>These reserve the times to themselves and families</p> <p>Who drive themselves_ hard often at the expense of their family and healthy</p> <p>For young Indian, who live abroads, search a suitable wife of husband become quite difficult</p>

From the table 4.38, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 2, tenses: 1, noun: 0, pronoun: 1.

Table 4.39 Grammar errors of student 39

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<p><u>American</u> have fewer holidays and shorter time for relaxation than Europeans</p> <p>Most europeans <u>did not</u></p>	<p>Sentences pattern</p> <p>Tense</p>	<p>Americans have fewer holidays and shorter time for relaxation than Europeans</p> <p>Most europeans not</p>

<u>accepted</u> working in weekends or holidays		accepted working in weekends or holidays
Expatriate citizens <u>was</u> <u>helping</u> by the global reach of the internet	Tense	Expatriate citizens was helped by the global reach of the internet
He said to the <u>cort</u> that he having to much drunk	Tense	He said to the court that he was drunk

From the table 4.39, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tenses: 3, noun: 0, pronoun: 0.

Table 4.40 Grammar errors of student 40

Identification of error	Error classification	Reconstruction of error
<u>Most of indian</u> prefer to meet their partners from the same region and socioeconomic background	Noun	Most of indians prefer to meet their partners from the same region and socioeconomic background
Most of Indian choose their partner to come from the same area of India <u>like they are</u>	Pronoun	Most of Indian choose their partner to come from the same area of India like them
that 85 percent wearing a bike helmet can reduce the risk of head injury based on one study	Sentence Pattern	one study concluded that wearing a bike helmet can reduce the risk of head injury by 85 percent

From the table 4.40, the writer can find grammar errors in sentence pattern: 1, tenses: 0, noun: 1, pronoun: 1.

According to the description above, the writer can count the students errors into the classification of errors. Here are the tabulation of errors:

Table 4.41 The recapitulation of students errors

Students	Error classifications				Total
	Sentence Pattern	Tenses	Noun	Pronoun	
1	2	2	0	0	4
2	1	1	0	1	3
3	2	0	1	2	5
4	1	0	2	0	3
5	2	0	1	0	3
6	2	0	1	0	3
7	0	0	3	1	4
8	0	1	2	1	4
9	1	0	3	0	4
10	0	1	1	1	3
11	1	1	1	0	3
12	2	0	1	0	3
13	2	0	2	1	5
14	2	2	0	0	4
15	2	2	1	1	6
16	2	1	1	1	5
17	2	0	0	1	3
18	1	1	1	0	3
19	1	1	0	1	3
20	2	0	1	0	3
21	1	0	1	1	3
22	1	2	0	0	3
23	2	0	1	0	3
24	1	0	1	1	3
25	1	0	1	1	3
26	2	0	1	1	4

27	0	2	1	0	3
28	1	0	1	1	3
29	1	0	2	0	3
30	1	1	1	1	4
31	1	0	1	1	4
32	2	0	0	1	3
33	0	2	1	0	3
34	0	2	1	1	4
35	1	0	2	0	3
36	2	2	1	0	5
37	0	1	4	0	5
38	2	1	0	1	3
39	1	3	0	0	4
40	1	0	1	1	3
Total Number	49	29	43	22	143

Based on the table, it can be seen that the total number of errors made by students were 143. The type of error that students made were errors of sentence pattern, tenses, noun, and pronoun. From the result of tabulation of errors, errors in sentence pattern were 49, errors of tenses were 29, errors of noun were 43, errors of pronoun 22.

2. The Most Common Grammatical Error in Writing Paraphrase

As showed on the table 4.41 , the writer calculation the error with percentage as follow:

$$1) \text{ The errors of sentence pattern} = \frac{49}{143} \times 100\% = 34.27\%$$

- 2) The errors of tense $= \frac{29}{143} \times 100\% = 20.28\%$
- 3) The errors of noun $= \frac{43}{143} \times 100\% = 30.07\%$
- 4) The errors of pronoun $= \frac{22}{143} \times 100\% = 15.38\%$

Thus, it can be explained that the total errors of sentence patterns were 49 errors with percentage 34.27%, errors of tenses were 29 errors under the percentage 20.28%, errors of noun were 43 errors with percentage 30.07%, and errors of pronoun were 22 errors with percentage 15.38%,

From the calculation on the data, errors in sentence pattern were the most common error made by students with the percentage 34.27%, otherwise errors in pronoun were the least frequency error made by the students with percentage of 15.38%.

B. Discussion

In this explanation, the data are taken from students' writing paraphrase. The writer classified the students' grammatical error in paraphrasing. Then, the writer only focus on five areas those are sentence pattern, tenses, noun, and pronoun.

1. Sentence Pattern

The error made by students in sentence pattern (49 errors with percentage 34.27%). The example: they_fewer holiday and take shorter

vacation. In this sentence should be write they have fewer holidays and take shorter vacation. Student must add have as a transitive verb

2. Tenses

The next errors that the students made were tenses with the total number 29 errors under the percentage 20.28%. for example: “When he switch the furniture he was drunk and their neighbors when they were not at home”. The sentence should be written: When he switched the furniture he was drunk and their neighbors were not at home.

3. Noun

Students made errors of noun were 43 errors with percentage 30.27%. The errors made by students in this type were the absence of the suffix es/s in countable plural nouns. For example: “Most europeans do not accept working in weekends or holiday”. In this sentence, the underlined word need the suffix s, and the context of the sentences showed that they should be form plural noun, but it has been omitted by students

Another example of noun error made by student: “ American have a little times for their holiday. In the second sentence, student add s on time but the student use determiner a little in the sentence. So, the s must be omitted

4. Pronoun

In this research, pronoun errors was not found as much as the other errors. They only had the total number 22 or 15.38%. The student still got confused to write the correct pronouns. As an example of the

sentence that they wrote: " They refuse to do they works at holiday. In this case, students should substitute object pronoun into their. Another example: "Indian prefer to search a partner who same with they are. It should be written: "Indian prefer to search a partner whose same region or religion with them. Both examples showed that student were confused in using object pronoun.