

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design

This research uses descriptive qualitative method to analyze the data. Qualitative descriptive research is defined as a design to obtain information concern the current status of phenomenon and to determine the natural situation as it exist at the time of study. Denzin and Licon (1994, p. 2) explain qualitative research is aimed at gaining a deep understanding of a specific organization or event, rather than surface description of a large sample population. In this research, the writer the current status of phenomenon focusing on how are the teacher's procedures in teaching vocabulary Using one word stories game and what are the students' activities when Using one word stories game at seventh grade students of MTs At-Thahiriyah Madurejo Academic Year 2017/2018

B. Research Setting

Setting of this research is MTs At-Thahiriyah Madurejo. It is the seventh grade students of MTs At-Thahiriyah Madurejo Academic year 2017/2018.

The writer chose at the seventh grade students of MTs At-Thahiriyah Madurejo Sambung Makmur Banjar, because the school is the one of school that has subject of English by using One Word Stories game,

beside that the writer wants to have experience in teaching using game One Word Stories.

C. Subject and object

The subject and object of this research are explained in separate points as follow:

1) Subject of the research

The subject in this research is an English teacher and the 22 students at the seventh grade of MTs At-Thahiriyah Madurejo Academic year 2017/2018.

2) Object of the research

The object in this research is the teacher's procedures and the students' activities using one word stories game at seventh grade students of MTs At-Thahiriyah Madurejo Academic year 2017/2018.

D. Data and sources of data

a. Data

The data that will be observed and investigated in this research are as follow:

- 1) The data about teaching vocabulary Using one word stories game subject used by English teacher and seventh grade students of MTs At-Thahiriyah Madurejo Academic year 2017/2018.

2) General information about English teachers like their teaching procedure.

b. Sources of Data

There are many sources of data in this research, they are:

1) Respondent : English teacher and the seventh grade students of MTs At- Thahiriyah Madurejo Academic year 2017/2018.

2) Document : All written report that are relevant to object in this research.

E. Techniques of Collecting data

Techniques used by the writer uses to collect the data:

1 Observation

This technique is used to observe directly the condition of teaching and learning process on One Word Stories, especially to collect information of teaching vocabulary Using one word stories game at seventh grade students of MTs At-Thahiriyah Madurejo.

2 Interview

The writer will do interview to get deep information that will support the possible causes of the student's activities in learning vocabulary by using One Word Stories.

3) Documentary

This technique is aimed to look for all written reports or documents which perhaps keep some of detailed record of the teacher's procedures and student's activities.

F. Techniques of Data Processing and analysis

1 Data processing

a) Drafting

The technique is used in observing the teaching vocabulary process.

The writer keeps the data and put them into words.

b) Editing

The writer rechecks the data which have been collected.

c) Summarizing

After the data is checked, the writer summarizes the data.

2 Data analysis

After the collected data are processed, the writer analyzes them and interprets them. The summarized data are elaborated into descriptive text exposing the result of the study according to the data obtained from the unit analysis into narrative descriptions covering the data about teaching vocabulary Using one word stories game by English teacher at seventh grade students of MTs At- Thahiriyah Madurejo Academic year 2017/2018.

G. Research procedure

The procedure of this research is formulated as follow:

- 1 The writer formulated research question, make the thesis proposal based on the formulated question and the selected designs for the research.
- 2 The writer consulted to the lecturer, getting more resources for the literature review and other Academic sources (previous studies such as articles, journals, and former researches).
- 3 The writer conducted research to the selected place of research (in this research, the place MTs At- Thahiriyah Madurejo Academic year 2017/2018).