

REFERENCES

- Austin, J. L. & Urmson, J. O., ed (1955). *How to Do Things with Words: The William James Lectures delivered at Harvard University*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1962.
- Bentley, J. (2004). *Polite expressions in English: Words, Phrases and questions to be kind*. Retrieved December 26, 2014, from My English teacher. Web site: www.myenglishteacher.eu/blog/polite-expressions-in-english-words-phrases-and-questions-to-be-kind/
- Bloomer, A., Griffiths, P., Merrison, A.J. (2005). *Introducing Language in Use: A coursebook*. Oxon: Routledge.
- Brown, P., & Levinson, S. (1987). *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. community. In McConnell-Ginet, S., Borker, R., & Furman, N. (eds) *Women and Language in Literature and Society*. New York: Praeger.
- Coates, J. & D. Cameron (eds.) (1989). *Women in Their Speech Communities*. Longman
- Dynel, M. (2009). "Where cooperation meets politeness: revisiting politeness models in view of the Gricean framework." *Brno studies in English* 35/1. Brno: Masarykova univerzita. (Unpublished Journal)
- Ellen, G. (2001). *A Critique of Politeness Theories*. Manchester: St. Jerome.
- Endang, I. (2012). *Pragmatic; The analysis of Polite Language in Maxim's Theories* (Study of Leech Maxim Theories).
- Fraser, B. Nolen, W. (1990). *The association of deference with linguistic form*. International Journal of the Sociology of Language V.27.
- Goddard A. & L.M. Patterson (2000). *Language and Gender* The Eihosha LTD.
- Goffman, E. (1967). On Face-Work: an analysis of ritual elements in social interaction, in A. Jaworski and N. Coupland (eds) *The Discourse Reader*, London: Routledge.
- Grice, H.P. (1975). *Logic and Conversation*. New York: Academic Press.

- Hang, Y. S. (2009). *Do females speak more politely to females among Hong Kong Young generations*, Retrieved from http://lbms03.cityu.edu.hk/oaps/ctl20094235_ysh140. (Unpublished Journal)
- Holmes, J. (2008). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. London : British Library.
- Huang, Y. (2008). Politeness Principle in Cross-Culture Communication. *Journal: English Language Teaching*. Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga.
- Jesperson, O (1949). *Language*. New York: Macmillan. (Originally published, 1922.)
- Johnstone, Barbara (2008). *Discourse Analysis*. 350 main street Malden, USA: Black well.
- Lakoff, R. (1975). *Language and Woman's Place*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Leech, G. (1983). *Principles of pragmatics*. London: Longman.
- Mey, Jacob L (2003). *Pragmatics: An Introduction*, 2nd Edition. 350 main Street, Maleden, USA: Blackwell.
- Mills, S. (2003). *Gender and Politeness*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- MoE, RoK. (2002). Secondary School Syllabus Volume One. Nairobi: Kenya Institute of Education.
- Montgomery, M. B. (1998). Multiple Modals in LAGS and LAMSAS in *From the Gulf States and Beyond: The Legacy of Lee Pederson and LAGS*. Ed. M. B. Montgomery and T. E. Nunnally. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama. pp. 90-122.
- Schmitt, N. (eds.) (2002). *Introduction to Applied Linguistics*. UK:Hodder.
- Norhidayenti, (2013). *The Analysis of Politeness and Impoliteness Expression of The Main Characters in Kungfu Panda Film*. Banjarmasin Unpublished thesis
- O'Barr, W. M., & Atkins, B. K. (1980). Women's language" or "powerless language? In S. McConnell-Ginet, N. Borker, & R. Thurman (eds.), *Women and Language in Literature and Society*, New York: Praeger, 93-110
- Rahardi, R. K. (2005). *Pragmatik: Kesantunan Imperatif Bahasa Indonesia*.

- Rash, F. (2004). *Linguistic Politeness and Greeting Rituals in German-speaking Switzerland*. Retrieved July 1, 2013, from <http://www.lingutistik-online.de/20-04/rash.html>
- Revina, K. (2014). *The Analysis of Politeness and Impoliteness Strategies Used By Characters in Jack The Giant Slayer Film*. Banjarmasin Unpublished thesis
- Richards, Jack C and Theodore S. Rodgers. (1986). *Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching: A Description and Analysis*, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Saeed, John I (2007). *Semantics* 2nd edition. USA: Blackwell. (Unpublished Journal)
- Segal, Edwin. S. (2004). Cultural constraints of gender in encyclopedia of sex and gender. Vol.1. Retrieved from <http://link.springer.com>
- Smith-Hefner, N. J. (1988). Women and politeness: The Javanese example. *Language in Society*, 17(4), 535-554.
- Stephen. G and Kurt-Micheal P (1999). *A Survey of Morden English*. USA: Routledge.
- Tannen (1991) *You Just Don't Understand. Women and Men in Conversation*. Ballantine Books.
- Watts, R.J. (1992). *Politeness*. Cambridge University Press. (Unpublished Journal)
- Zimmerman, D. H., & West, C (1987). Sex roles, interruptions and silences in conversation. In B. Thome & N. Henley (Eds.), *Language and sex: Difference and dominance*. Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House.