

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This research used descriptive qualitative method to analyse the data. According to Ary “qualitative research is a generic term for a variety of research approaches that study phenomena in their natural setting, without predetermined hypothesis”. The descriptive research asked questions about the nature, incidence or distribution of variables. It involved describing but not manipulating variables” (Ary, Luis and Sorensen, 2009: 640).

Descriptive qualitative research determined reports a thing. It means that descriptive study, happened naturally, and the researcher has no control over the condition and the situations and could only report what already exist.(Gay, 1992:11), after the data are collected, the researcher classified them based on the problem statements and analysed them so that way all data can be used to answer the problem questions systematically.

A qualitative research approach for this study was chosen because qualitative methods are especially useful in discovering the meaning that people give to events that they experience (Merriam, 1998:45-46).

A. Research Setting

The research took the place in “Anugerah private course” Jl. Ahmad yani km. 15 Gambut, Banjarmasin, Kalimantan Selatan. The researcher got four teachers and eight students as respondents.

B. Subject and Object of study

1. Subject in this research is for teachers and students in “Anugerah private course”
2. Object in this research is one-to-one practice in teaching English course

C. Source of Data

Primary data are needed to collect the important data which in related to the study, following:

1. Learning process
2. Teacher’s opinion
3. Student’s respond

Secondary data are needed to add the data following: course guideline, lesson plan, background of teachers and syllabus.

D. Technique of Data Collecting Data

The techniques of data collecting that use in this study are interview, observation, and documentation.

1. Observation

Observation is used for research that had been planned systematically about how the teachers apply the strategies in the teaching class, the step is the researcher observe learning process in Anugerah Private Course make a note from

it to be a data include some points like pre activity, while activity, closing and evaluation, the researcher observe during two months with 4 teachers.

2. Interview.

Interview is used to gain the specific important data which in come from the Teachers about what are the techniques that they used in strategies teaching private English course. The researcher makes the interview related to the researcher problem.

The writer interviewed the English private teachers about the activity in teaching that usually happened in the home or some private rooms, the teacher apply the strategies and the writer ask and take note what the teacher do, the final context after all data gathered, the writer elaborate them in comprehensive description.

3. Documentary

Documentary is used to get other information about the English teachers and the students.

For further information, sources and techniques of data collecting can be seen as following:

Table 3.1 source of data

No	Data	Source of data	Technique of data collecting
1	a) Teaching and learning b) Teacher's opinions	Teacher and students Teacher	Interview / observation Observation Interview

	c) Student's respond	Students	Interview
2	d) Course guideline e) Syllabus, lesson plan		Document/ interview Document/ interview Document Document

E. Technique of Data Processing and Analysis

1. Data Processing

a. Editing

This technique is use for recheck all collected data in learning process in one to one , teacher's opinions and student's responds to make sure whether they have already completed or not.

b. Classifying

The edited data are then classified on some themes and topics. It helps the writer to answer the research problem were systematically like arrangement the findings to be learning process in part 1, interview with teachers in part 2 and interviews with students in the final parts

c. Data interpretation

All the collected data are then clarified into the explanations form without changing its meaning; making paragraph from the data and concluding.

2. Discussion

After the data are collected and processed, then the data are analysed descriptive and qualitative. Afterwards, the conclusion is taken by inductive way to synthesize the fact from specific into general conclusion.

A. Research Procedure

Certain steps are completed in this research as follow:

1. Preliminary steps

- a. To hold a prior observations in teacher practice one to one at Anugerah Private Course”.
- b. To discuss the result of the previous observation with the writer’s academic advisor.
- c. To create research design proposal to be submitted to English Department of Islamic Education Faculty to have approval.

2. Preparatory steps

- a. To hold a seminar on the research design proposal.
- b. To ask the dean of Islamic Education Faculty for written mandate to conduct the research
- c. To create instrument of data collecting

3. Research steps

- a. To meet all respondents and informants who are needed to obtain the data

b. To collect the data from the sources by using some techniques of data collection.

c. To process the data

4. Organization steps

a. To arrange and to write the collected data in the first draft.

b. To consult it with the writer's academic advisor and his/her assistant to obtain comments and contributions.

c. To write the final draft after having approval by the advisor.

d. To be examined in front of the team of thesis examiners of Islamic Education Faculty.