

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design

The type of this research is field research which the researcher comes to the research location or school directly to encompass a number of data whose needed related to the statement of problem. The researcher also observes and interview to the respondent and informants.

In conducting the data, the researcher uses descriptive method. Descriptive method is the method that arise to know current problems based on data collecting, analysis and interprets. The method is carried out by the researcher who wants to answer the problems which is effective. This research is descriptive which is the data will be analyzed qualitatively to show what the use of pictorial material in teaching English lesson for the eighth grade students at MTsN 5 Tanah Laut school year 2017/2018.

B. Research Setting

This research is taken place at MTsN 5 Tanah Laut. It is State Junior High School which is located in Jl. A. Yani 1 Panyipatan, Tanah Laut Regency. This research is done on 26th October 2017 until 13th November 2017.

C. Subject and Object of Research

1. Subject of the research

The subjects of this research are the English teacher who teaches for the eighth grade students and the students class VIII A at MTsN 5 Tanah Laut.

2. Object the research

The object of this research is the use media of pictorial material in teaching English lesson for the eighth grade students at MTsN 5 Tanah Laut

1. Student's responses for the eighth grade students at MTsN 5 Tanah Laut school year 2017-2018. It consists of 19 students. In this research, the researcher chooses class VII A, because student's interest this class to English lesson is very high than class other.

Table 3.1 of Total Students at VIII

Class	Male	Female	Total
A	12	4	19
B	11	8	18
C	9	9	18

1. Sources of Data

The sources of in this research are as follows :

- a. Respondent : English teacher and student class VIII.
- b. Informant : Headmaster of the school, library, staffs, administration staffs, student, another teacher who are not English teachers MTsN 5 Tanah Laut.
- c. Documents : All written resources which related to the primary and secondary data.

2. Technique of Collecting Data

To collect the data in this research, the researcher uses some techniques which consist of :

1. Observation

The technique was used to observe the English teacher, the students and other related directly at MTsN Tanah Laut.

2. Interview

The interview will be directed to English teacher by using an interview guide. The interview consist of many closed questions for the teacher about background knowledge, the use of teaching material and media in teaching English lesson.

3. Questionnaire

In this research, questionnaire is a list of questions or statement provided to others who are willing to respond (respondents) as requested by the researcher. In this research, the researcher distributes questionnaire to the students aimed to know student respond about using pictorial material in teaching English lesson.

4. Documentary

This technique is aimed at looking for all written documents or reports, which have relating to this study such as the general description about research location.

D. Data Analysis

Data analysis involves reviewing the data while they are being collected and attempting to synthesize and make sense out of what is observed.

The researcher answers the first research question by doing observation to look for information about English lesson for the eighth grade student at MTsN 5 Tanah Laut school year 2017/2018. The second an interview is given to the teacher to answer questions and to confirm the information that is got from the observation.

The last, the researcher analyzed the result of the questionnaire to get more information about the use of pictorial material. Analysis technique that is used to measure the students' respond by using pictorial material that is the percentage technique analysis as follow:

$$P = \frac{f}{N} \times 100$$

P : Percentage

f : frequency

N : total of frequency

And then all the data are collected by using observation, interview and questionnaire are analyzed descriptively by the researcher.